



ORNITHOLOGY

Editor

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Corrections/Updates



CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC – Vol. 63(2), p.101–02

Update: Numbers for issues of 2011 have been assigned by Scott.

Parrots: Sc#1533a–d, SS: Sc#1559

Owls: Sc#1536a–d, SS: Sc#1562 (Short-eared Owl)

Owls: Sc#1537a–d, SS: Sc#1563 (Pel's Fishing-Owl)

Raptors: Sc#1532a–d, SS: Sc#1558

Peacock: Sc#1534a–d, SS: Sc#1560

Kingfishers/Bee-eaters: Sc#1535a–d, SS: Sc#1561

ST. THOMAS & PRINCE – Vol. 63(4), p.258

Update: On Sc#2611 SS, the bird in the margin is a Slender-billed Curlew (*Numenius tenuirostris*), Scolopacidae.

New Issues

Scott#	Denom	Common Name/Scientific Name	Family/Subfamily	Code
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC 2014 February 25 (John Hanning Speke) (MS/4 & SS/1) B*				
Mi4503	750fr	Caspian Tern, <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i> (Cap: <i>Sterna caspia</i>)	Laridae	
Mi4504	SS 2650fr	Eurasian Hoopoe, <i>Upupa epops</i>	Upupidae	
	Margin	UR: Abdim's Stork, <i>Ciconia abdimii</i>	Ciconiidae	
2014 February 25 (Jawaharlal Nehru) (MS/4 & SS/1) B*				
Mi4593	900fr	Indian Peafowl, <i>Pavo cristatus</i>	Phasianidae	
Mi4594	SS 3000fr	U/I doves (margin)		
2015 June 25 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1) A*				
N/A	900fr	Northern Hawk-Owl, <i>Surnia ulula</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	900fr	Boreal Owl, <i>Aegolius funereus</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	900fr	Short-eared Owl, <i>Asio flammeus</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	900fr	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	SS 3000fr	Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	L: Long-eared Owl, <i>Asio otus</i>	Strigidae	
2015 June 25 (Raptors) (MS/4 & SS/1) A*				
N/A	900fr	Martial Eagle, <i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	900fr	Northern Harrier, <i>Circus cyaneus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	900fr	Jackal Buzzard, <i>Buteo rufofuscus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	900fr	White-backed Vulture, <i>Gyps africanus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 3000fr	African Fish-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	L: Osprey, <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Pandionidae	
2015 June 25 (Gulls) (MS/4 & SS/1) A*				
N/A	900fr	Slender-billed Gull, <i>Chroicocephalus genei</i> (Cap: <i>Larus genei</i>)	Laridae	
N/A	900fr	Heermann's Gull, <i>Larus heermanni</i>	Laridae	
N/A	900fr	Kelp Gull, <i>Larus dominicanus</i>	Laridae	
N/A	900fr	Black-headed Gull, <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	Laridae	
N/A	SS 3000fr	Dolphin Gull, <i>Leucophaeus scoresbii</i>	Laridae	
	Margin	UL: Black-headed Gull, <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	Laridae	

CENTRAL AFRICA (continued) 2015 June 25 (Tropic Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1) A*

N/A	750fr	Chestnut-eared Finch, <i>Taeniopygia castanotis</i> (Now lumped under Zebra Finch, <i>Taeniopygia guttata</i>)	Estrildidae
N/A	750fr	Tucuman Parrot, <i>Amazona tucumana</i>	Psittacidae
N/A	750fr	Red-breasted Toucan, <i>Ramphastos dicolorus</i>	Ramphastidae
N/A	750fr	Gray Crowned-Crane, <i>Balearica regulorum</i>	Gruidae
N.A	SS 2650fr	Broad-billed Hummingbird, <i>Cynanthus latirostris</i>	Trochilidae
	Margin	L: Northern Red-billed Hornbill, <i>Tockus erythrorhynchus</i>	Bucerotidae

2015 June 25 (Ducks) (MS/4 & SS/1) A*

N/A	750fr	Wood Duck, <i>Aix sponsa</i>	Anatidae
N/A	750fr	Mallard, <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> ♂	Anatidae
N/A	750fr	Mallard, <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> ♀	Anatidae
N/A	750fr	Green-winged Teal, <i>Anas carolinensis</i>	Anatidae
N/A	SS 2650fr	Mandarin Duck, <i>Aix galericulata</i>	Anatidae
	Margin	L: Common Merganser, <i>Mergus merganser</i>	Anatidae

2015 October 21 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1) A*

The MS has three se-tenant stamps in a horizontal row, with the fourth stamp located below the first stamp on the left, but not attached to the stamp above it.

N/A	900fr	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae
N/A	900fr	Australasian Grass-Owl, <i>Tyto longimembris</i>	Tytonidae
N/A	900fr	Sjostedt's Owl, <i>Glaucidium sjostedti</i>	Strigidae
N/A	900fr	African Wood-Owl, <i>Strix woodfordii</i>	Strigidae
	Margin	LR: African Grass-Owl, <i>Tyto capensis</i>	Tytonidae
N/A	SS 3000fr	Verreaux's Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo lacteus</i>	Strigidae
	Margin	LL: Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae
		R: Verreaux's Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo lacteus</i>	Strigidae

2015 October 21 (Bald Eagle) (MS/4 & SS/1) A*

N/A	750fr	Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i> (1 perched, 1 in flight)	Accipitridae
N/A	750fr	Same species (in flight with fish)	Accipitridae
N/A	750fr	Same species (two perched)	Accipitridae
N/A	750fr	Same species (two in flight)	Accipitridae
	Margin	LR: Same species	
N/A	SS 2650fr	Same species (also in LL, UR, & LR margin)	Accipitridae

2015 October 21 (Singapore Philatelic Exposition 2015) A*

MS/4 circular stamps with one stamp featuring a bird and SS/1

N/A	750fr	Eastern Crimson Sunbird, <i>Aethopyga siparaja</i> (also in R margin)	Nectariniidae
N/A	SS 2650fr	UL: Eastern Crimson Sunbird, <i>Aethopyga siparaja</i> Bot: Oriental Pied Hornbill, <i>Anthracoceros albirostris</i>	Nectariniidae Bucerotidae

2015 November 10 (Berthe Morisot) (MS/4) C

N/A	900fr	Mute Swan, <i>Cygnus olor</i> (painting)	Anatidae
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2015 November 10 (Hong Kong 2015) A*

MS/4 for the 31st Asian International Stamp Exhibition held in Hong Kong, with the theme, "Africa and Asia Working Together for Conservation," with one stamp depicting a bird.

N/A	900fr	Golden Pheasant, <i>Chrysolophus pictus</i>	Phasianidae
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2015 December 15 A*

Five sets, of four stamps each, and five SSs. Each MS is designed like the 2015 October 21 issue.

CENTRAL AFRICA (continued)			2015 December 15 (Macaws)	A*
N/A	900fr	Scarlet Macaw, <i>Ara macao</i>	Psittacidae	
N/A	900fr	Blue-throated Macaw, <i>Ara glaucogularis</i>	Psittacidae	
N/A	900fr	Red-and-green Macaw, <i>Ara chloropterus</i>	Psittacidae	
N/A	900fr	Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae	
	Margin	LR: Red-and-green Macaw, <i>Ara chloropterus</i>	Psittacidae	
N/A	SS 3000fr	Gray Parrot, <i>Psittacus erithacus</i> (also in LR margin)	Psittacidae	
2015 December 15 (Hummingbirds)				A*
N/A	900fr	Marvelous Spatuletail, <i>Loddigesia mirabilis</i>	Trochilidae	
N/A	900fr	Anna's Hummingbirds, <i>Calypte anna</i>	Trochilidae	
N/A	900fr	Tufted Coquette, <i>Lophornis ornatus</i>	Trochilidae	
N/A	900fr	Violet-bellied Hummingbird, <i>Damophila julie</i>	Trochilidae	
	Margin	LR: Purple-throated Mountaingem, <i>Lampornis calolaemus</i>	Trochilidae	new
N/A	SS 3000fr	Ruby-throated Hummingbird, <i>Archilochus colubris</i>	Trochilidae	
	Margin	LL: Purple-throated Mountaingem, <i>Lampornis calolaemus</i>	Trochilidae	
		R: Anna's Hummingbird, <i>Calypte anna</i>	Trochilidae	
2015 December 15 (Marine Birds)				A*
N/A	900fr	Wandering Albatross, <i>Diomedea exulans</i>	Diomedeidae	
N/A	900fr	Sandwich Tern, <i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>	Laridae	
N/A	900fr	Caspian Tern, <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	Laridae	
N/A	900fr	Blue-footed Booby, <i>Sula nebouxii</i>	Sulidae	
	Margin	LR: Black Tern, <i>Chlidonias niger</i>	Laridae	
N/A	SS 3000fr	White-capped Albatross, <i>Thalassarche cauta</i>	Diomedeidae	
	Margin	LL: Blue-footed Booby, <i>Sula nebouxii</i>	Sulidae	
		Ctr: Parasitic Jaeger, <i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	Stercorariidae	
		LR: Red-footed Booby, <i>Sula sula</i>	Sulidae	
2015 December 15 (Birds of Prey)				A*
N/A	750fr	Long-legged Buzzard, <i>Buteo rufinus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	750fr	Verreaux's Eagle, <i>Aquila verreauxii</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	750fr	White-backed Vulture, <i>Gyps africanus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	750fr	Lappet-faced Vulture, <i>Torgos tracheliotus</i> (also in margin)	Accipitridae	
	Margin	LR: Lammergeier, <i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 2650fr	White-backed Vulture, <i>Gyps africanus</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	R: Cape Griffon, <i>Gyps coprotheres</i>	Accipitridae	
2015 December 15 (Owls)				A*
N/A	750fr	Barred Owl, <i>Strix varia</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	750fr	Verreaux's Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo lacteus</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	750fr	Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	750fr	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	LR: Long-eared Owl, <i>Asio otus</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	SS 2650fr	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae	
	Margin	LR: Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae	
CHINA (People's Republic)			2015 August 20	A*
4299	\$1.20	Mandarin Duck, <i>Aix galericulata</i>	Anatidae	
CZECH REPUBLIC			2015 September 2 (Owls) (MS/4 + 4 labels)	A*
3649a	13k	Little Owl, <i>Athene noctua</i>	Strigidae	
3649b	17k	Boreal Owl, <i>Aegolius funereus</i>	Strigidae	

CZECH REPUBLIC (continued)

3649c	21k	Top: Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i> (Cap: <i>Nyctea scandiaca</i>) Bot: Tawny Owl, <i>Strix aluco</i>	Strigidae
3649d	25k	Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae
	Labels	UL: Northern Hawk-Owl, <i>Surnia ulula</i> ML: Short-eared Owl, <i>Asio flammeus</i> Bot: Eurasian Pygmy-Owl, <i>Glaucidium passerinum</i> LR: European Scops-Owl, <i>Otus scops</i>	Strigidae
	Margin	UL: Two U/I owls LL: Ural Owl, <i>Strix uralensis</i> LL: Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i> Bot: Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i> LR: Long-eared Owl, <i>Asio otus</i>	Strigidae Strigidae Tytonidae Strigidae

DJIBOUTI

Note: I recently checked the latest additions of the Scott Stamp Catalogue, and Scott's last update this country was in 1989. So who knows when these issues will get an assigned number?

2013 (3ea MS/4)

A*

Three sheets of four se-tenant stamps: Falcons, Owls, and Parrots. These may be "illegal" issues, as I have not seen them listed on Kjell Sharning's website, nor on Birds of the World website, that announces new country listings of upcoming bird issues, nor yet listed by Scott Publishing.

N/A	100fr	Northern Goshawk, <i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	200fr	American Kestrel, <i>Falco sparverius</i>	Falconidae
N/A	300fr	Gyrfalcon, <i>Falco rusticolus</i>	Falconidae
N/A	400fr	Black-collared Hawk, <i>Busarellus nigricollis</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	100fr	Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae
N/A	200fr	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae
N/A	300fr	Little Owl, <i>Athene noctua</i>	Strigidae
N/A	400fr	Spotted Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo africanus</i>	Strigidae
N/A	100fr	Red-fronted Parakeet, <i>Charmosyna rubronotata</i>	Psittaculidae
N/A	200fr	Plum-faced Lorikeet, <i>Oreopsittacus arfaki</i>	Psittaculidae
N/A	300fr	Kuhl's Lorikeet, <i>Vini kuhlii</i>	Psittaculidae
N/A	400fr	Duchess Lorikeet, <i>Charmosyna margarethae</i>	Psittaculidae

(Cap: *Harmosyna*—the first letter is missing from the genus name)

In addition to the three MS listed above, others were issued in 2013, but not listed by the websites I mentioned, nor has Scott Publications listed them. Again, the question is whether they are "illegal" issues.

Below is listed another sheet of six stamps. In addition, I have three other sheets printed with a date of 2013, each with two bird species. These were available on Bombay's website, "Stamps of the World," which is where I purchased them. Whether Bombay knows if they are "illegal" or not, is not known. I do not know if he gets all his stock from valid postal administrations, or from "agents" that represent country postal administrations that authorized the stamps, or if the "agent" produces these issues for them and then supplies those to dealers as representatives of the country postal authorities they claim to represent.

2013 (MS/6)

A*

N/A	100fr	Red Bird-of-Paradise, <i>Paradisaea rubra</i>	Paradisaeidae
N/A	200fr	Indian Peafowl, <i>Pavo cristatus</i>	Phasianidae
N/A	300fr	Raggiana Bird-of-Paradise, <i>Paradisaea raggiana</i>	Paradisaeidae
N/A	400fr	Green Peafowl, <i>Pavo muticus</i>	Phasianidae
N/A	500fr	Raggiana Bird-of-Paradise, <i>Paradisaea raggiana</i>	Paradisaeidae
N/A	600fr	Greater Bird-of-Paradise, <i>Paradisaea apoda</i>	Paradisaeidae

DJIBOUTI (continued)		2013 (Animals of Africa) (3ea SS/2)	A*
N/A	SS 350fr	Giant Kingfisher, <i>Megaceryle maximus</i>	Alcedinidae
N/A	SS 350fr	Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill, <i>Tockus leucomelas</i>	Bucerotidae
	SS/2 (a-b)		
N/A	SS 350fr	Brown-necked Parrot, <i>Poicephalus robustus</i>	Psittacidae
N/A	SS 350fr	European Roller, <i>Coracias garrulus</i>	Coraciidae
	SS/2 (a-b)		
N/A	SS 350fr	Ostrich, <i>Struthio camelus</i>	Struthionidae
N/A	SS 350fr	Same species	
	SS/2 (a-b)		

2015 (Audubon 230th Birth anniv) (MS/3 & SS/1) A*

N/A	300fr	Prothonotary Warbler, <i>Protonotaria citrea</i>	Parulidae
N/A	300fr	Tricolored Heron, <i>Egretta tricolor</i>	Ardeidae
N/A	300fr	Peregrine Falcon, <i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Falconidae
	Margin	UR: Two-barred Crossbill, <i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	Fringillidae
N/A	SS 1200fr	UR: Cerulean Warbler, <i>Setophaga cerulea</i>	Parulidae
		UL: Townsend's Warbler, <i>Setophaga townsendii</i>	Parulidae
		UL: Mountain Bluebird, <i>Sialia currucoides</i>	Turdidae
		UL: Western Bluebird, <i>Sialia mexicana</i>	Turdidae

2016 January 25 (Sylviidae) (MS/4 & SS/1) A*

The following six MS have two pairs vertically se-tenant.

N/A	260fr	Golden-breasted Fulvetta, <i>Lioparus chrysotis</i>	Sylviidae	new
N/A	260fr	Gray-headed Parrotbill, <i>Paradoxornis gularis</i>	Sylviidae	new
N/A	260fr	Rüppell's Warbler, <i>Sylvia rueppelli</i>	Sylviidae	
N/A	260fr	Abyssinian Catbird, <i>Parophasma galinieri</i>	Sylviidae	
N/A	SS 960fr	Fire-tailed Myzornis, <i>Myzornis pyrrhura</i>	Sylviidae	
	Margin	UR & R: Golden-breasted Fulvetta, <i>Lioparus chrysotis</i> (Previously listed in the Timaliidae family, but was determined not to be a true babbler.)	Sylviidae	

2016 January 25 (Nectariniidae – Sunbirds) (MS/4 & SS/1) A*

N/A	260fr	Crimson-backed Sunbird, <i>Nectarinia minima</i>	Nectariniidae	new
N/A	260fr	Malachite Sunbird, <i>Nectarinia famosa</i>	Nectariniidae	
N/A	260fr	Purple-throated Sunbird, <i>Leptocoma sperata</i>	Nectariniidae	
N/A	260fr	Plain-throated Sunbird, <i>Anthreptes malacensis</i>	Nectariniidae	
N/A	SS 960fr	Southern Double-collared Sunbird, <i>Cinnyris chalybeus</i>	Nectariniidae	
	Margin	LR: Southern Double-collared Sunbird, <i>Cinnyris chalybeus</i> UL: Variable Sunbird, <i>Cinnyris venustus</i> MR: Beautiful Sunbird, <i>Cinnyris pulchellus</i> (Cap: <i>Nectarinia pulchellus</i>)	Nectariniidae	

2016 January 25 (Sturnidae – Starlings) (MS/4 & SS/1) A*

N/A	260fr	European Starling, <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Sturnidae
N/A	260fr	Fischer's Starling, <i>Spreo fischeri</i>	Sturnidae
N/A	260fr	White-shouldered Starling, <i>Sturnia sinensis</i>	Sturnidae
N/A	260fr	Yellow-faced Myna, <i>Mino dumontii</i>	Sturnidae
N/A	SS 960fr	Hildebrandt's Starling, <i>Lamprotornis hildebrandti</i>	Sturnidae
	Margin	LR: Hildebrandt's Starling, <i>Lamprotornis hildebrandti</i> Top: European Starling, <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Sturnidae

2016 January 25 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1) A*

N/A	260fr	Eastern Screech-Owl, <i>Megascops asio</i>	Strigidae
N/A	260fr	Spectacled Owl, <i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>	Strigidae

DJIBOUTI (continued)

N/A	260fr	Barred Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo sumatrana</i> s	Strigidae
N/A	260fr	Northern White-faced Owl, <i>Ptilopsis leucotis</i>	Strigidae
N/A	SS 960fr	Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Strigidae
	Margin	UL & UR: Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae

2016 January 25 (Parrots) (MS/4 & SS/1)

N/A	260fr	Eclectus Parrot, <i>Eclectus roratus</i>	Psittaculidae
N/A	260fr	Hyacinth Macaw, <i>Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus</i>	Psittacidae
N/A	260fr	†Carolina Parakeet, <i>Conuropsis carolinensis</i>	Psittacidae
N/A	260fr	Rainbow Lorikeet, <i>Trichoglossus haematodus moluccanus</i> (a ssp. of Rainbow Lorikeet)	Psittaculidae
N/A	SS 960fr	Gray Parrot, <i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Psittacidae
	Margin	UR & LR: †Carolina Parakeet, <i>Conuropsis carolinensis</i>	Psittacidae

2016 January 25 (Eagles) (MS/4 & SS/1)

N/A	260fr	Long-crested Eagle, <i>Lophaetus occipitalis</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	260fr	Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle, <i>Geranoaetus melanoleucus</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	260fr	White-bellied Sea-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	260fr	Imperial Eagle, <i>Aquila heliaca</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	SS 960fr	Tawny Eagle, <i>Aquila rapax</i>	Accipitridae
	Margin	UR: White-bellied Sea-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>	Accipitridae

ECUADOR**2015 October 20** (Birds) (2ea s/a Bklt/8)

2164a	25c	Emerald Tanager, <i>Tangara florida</i>	Thraupidae
2164b	25c	Ocellated Tapaculo, <i>Acropternis orthonyx</i>	Conopophagidae
2164c	50c	Orange-breasted Fruiteater, <i>Pipreola jucunda</i>	Cotingidae
2164d	50c	Rose-faced Parrot, <i>Pyrilia pulchra</i> (Cap: <i>Pionopsitta pyrilia</i>)	Psittacidae
2164e	75c	Toucan Barbet, <i>Semnornis ramphastinus</i>	Capitonidae
2164f	75c	White-tailed Trogan, <i>Trogon chionurus</i>	Trogonidae
2164g	\$1	Wire-tailed Manakin, <i>Pipra filicauda</i>	Pipridae
2164h	\$1	Black-faced Dacnis, <i>Dacnis lineata</i> (Cap: <i>D. egregia</i> , a ssp.)	Thraupidae
2164		Bklt/8 (Sc#2164a-h)	
2165a	25c	Bay Wren, <i>Cantorchilus nigricapillus</i> (Cap: <i>Thryothorus n.</i>)	Troglodytidae
2165b	25c	Banded Ground-Cuckoo, <i>Neomorphus radiolosus</i> (This bird was previously shown on a 1982 Grunay local issue.)	Cuculidae
2165c	50c	Black-necked Red-Cotinga, <i>Phoenicircus nigricollis</i>	Cotingidae
2165d	50c	Bay-headed Tanager, <i>Tangara gyrola</i>	Thraupidae
2165e	75c	Buff-fronted Owl, <i>Aegolius harrisii</i>	Strigidae
2165f	75c	Crescent-faced Antpitta, <i>Grallaricula lineifrons</i>	Grallariidae
2165g	\$1	Elegant Crescentchest, <i>Melanopareia elegans</i>	Melanopareiidae
2165h	\$1	Crimson-mantled Woodpecker, <i>Colaptes rivolii</i>	Picidae
2165		Bklt/8 (Sc#2165a-h)	

FALKLAND ISLANDS**2016 January 13** (Birds of Prey) (Set/6)

1157	31p	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i> (Cap: <i>Tyto a. tuidara</i> , a ssp.)	Tytonidae
1158	31p	Short-eared Owl, <i>Asio flammeus</i> (Cap: <i>Asio f. sanfordi</i> , a ssp.)	Strigidae
1159	76p	Southern Crested Caracara, <i>Caracara plancus</i>	Falconidae
1160	76p	Variable Hawk, <i>Geranoaetus polyosoma</i> (Cap: Red-backed Hawk, <i>Buteo polyosoma</i>)	Accipitridae
1161	1.01£	Peregrine Falcon, <i>Falco peregrinus</i> (Cap: <i>F. p. cassini</i> , a ssp.)	Falconidae
1162	1.22£	Striated Caracara, <i>Phalcoboenus australis</i>	Falconidae

A*

A*

A*

A*

FRENCH SOUTHERN & ANTARCTIC TERR. 2014 July 15 (60th anniv F.S.A.T.) (Strip/3)				B*
529a	80c	Red-footed Booby, <i>Sula sula</i>	Sulidae	
529b	80c	Wandering Albatross, <i>Diomedea exulans</i>	Diomedeidae	
529c	80c	Adelie Penguin, <i>Pygoscelis adeliae</i>	Spheniscidae	
		Snow Petrel, <i>Pagodroma nivea</i>	Procellariidae	
2015 November 5 (Adélie Land) (SS/1)				B*
533	SS 1.24€	Emperor Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes forsteri</i>	Spheniscidae	
GHANA 2015 March 2 (Sunbirds of Africa) (MS/9 & SS/1)				A*
2836a	2.50ce	Variable Sunbird, <i>Cinnyris venustus</i>	Nectariniidae	
2836b	2.50ce	Greater Double-collared Sunbird, <i>Cinnyris afer</i> (Cap: Southern Double-collared Sunbird, <i>Cinnyris chalybeus</i>)	Nectariniidae	
2836c	2.50ce	Scarlet-chested Sunbird, <i>Chalcomitra senegalensis</i>	Nectariniidae	
2836d	2.50ce	Eastern Olive Sunbird, <i>Cyanomitra olivacea</i>	Nectariniidae	
2836e	2.50ce	Amethyst Sunbird, <i>Chalcomitra amethystina</i>	Nectariniidae	
2836f	2.50ce	Malachite Sunbird, <i>Nectarinia famosa</i>	Nectariniidae	
2836g	2.50ce	Mariqua (or Marico) Sunbird, <i>Cinnyris mariquensis</i>	Nectariniidae	
2836h	2.50ce	Collared Sunbird, <i>Hedydipna collaris</i>	Nectariniidae	
2836i	2.50ce	Orange-breasted Sunbird, <i>Anthobaphes violacea</i>	Nectariniidae	
2837	SS 9ce	Splendid Sunbird, <i>Cinnyris coccinigaster</i>	Nectariniidae	
2015 June 5 (Birds of Ghana) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
2841a	3ce	Secretary-bird, <i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i>	Sagittariidae	
2841b	3ce	Great White Pelican, <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	Pelecanidae	
2841c	3ce	Lesser Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus minor</i>	Phoenicopteridae	
2841d	3ce	Beautiful Sunbird, <i>Cinnyris pulchellus</i>	Nectariniidae	
2842	SS 7ce	Saddle-billed Stork, <i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i>	Ciconiidae	
2015 August 3 (Swans/ Singapore 2015) (MS/3 & SS/1)				A*
2847a	4ce	Mute Swan, <i>Cygnus olor</i> (in flight)	Anatidae	
2847b	4ce	Mute Swan, <i>Cygnus olor</i> (standing facing left)	Anatidae	
2847c	4ce	Black-necked Swan, <i>Cygnus melancoryphus</i>	Anatidae	
2847	Margin	R: Mute Swan, <i>Cygnus olor</i>	Anatidae	
2848	SS 9ce	Mute Swan, <i>Cygnus olor</i>	Anatidae	
	Margin	LR: Black Swan, <i>Cygnus atratus</i>	Anatidae	
GREAT BRITAIN (Alderney) 2015 May 1 (Flora & Fauna) (SS/6)				C
521	(55p)	Common Swift, <i>Apus apus</i> (in distance) (UK Letter rate)	Apodidae	
524a		SS/6 (Sc#519–24)		
GREENLAND 2015 January 19 (Illustrations of Songs) (Set/2)				C
692	49k	White-tailed Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	Accipitridae	
GRENADE 2013 October 21 (Parrots Type of 2013) (additional)				A*
3937A	\$100	Mealy Parrot, <i>Amazona farinosa</i>	Psittacidae	
GUYANA 2015 January 5 (Seagulls) (2ea MS/3 & 2ea SS/1)				A*
4383a	\$300	Black-headed Gull, <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	Laridae	
4383b	\$300	California Gull, <i>Larus californicus</i>	Laridae	
4383c	\$300	Heermann's Gull, <i>Larus heermanni</i>	Laridae	
4384a	\$300	Belcher's Gull, <i>Larus belcheri</i> (Cap: Franklin's Gull, <i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>)	Laridae	
4384b	\$300	Black-legged Kittiwake, <i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	Laridae	
4384c	\$300	Glaucous-winged Gull, <i>Larus glaucescens</i>	Laridae	

GUYANA (continued)

4385	SS \$800	Western Gull, <i>Larus occidentalis</i>	Laridae	
4386	SS \$800	Laughing Gull, <i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	Laridae	
				A*
4387a	\$200	Sun Parakeet, <i>Aratinga solstitialis</i> (Cap: Sun Conure)	Psittacidae	
4387b	\$200	Red-fan Parrot, <i>Deroptyus accipitrinus</i> (Cap: Red-tailed Amazona, <i>Amazona brasiliensis</i>)	Psittacidae	
4387c	\$200	Black-headed Parrot, <i>Pionites melanocephalus</i>	Psittacidae	
4387d	\$200	Yellow-crowned Parrot, <i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>	Psittacidae	
4387	Margin	UL: Sun Parakeet, <i>Aratinga solstitialis</i>	Psittacidae	
4388a	\$200	Scarlet Macaw, <i>Ara macao</i>	Psittacidae	
4388b	\$200	Red-lored Parrot, <i>Amazona autumnalis</i> (Cap: <i>A. lilacina</i> , a ssp.)	Psittacidae	
4388c	\$200	Jandaya Parakeet, <i>Aratinga jandaya</i>	Psittacidae	
4388d	\$200	Blue-headed Parrot, <i>Pionus menstruus</i>	Psittacidae	
4388	Margin	UL: Scarlet Macaw, <i>Ara macao</i>	Psittacidae	
4389	SS \$800	Blue-crowned Parakeet, <i>Aratinga acuticaudata</i> (Cap: <i>Thectocerus acuticaudatus</i>)	Psittacidae	
4390	SS \$800	Brown-hooded Parrot, <i>Pyrrhura haematonotos</i>	Psittacidae	new

INDIA

2772	5r	Great Hornbill, <i>Buceros bicornis</i>	Bucerotidae	
		Rose-ringed Parakeet, <i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Psittaculidae	
2773	25r	Indian Peafowl, <i>Pavo cristatus</i>	Phasianidae	

IRAQ

				A*
1953	250d	Eurasian Tree Sparrow, <i>Passer montanus</i>	Passeridae	
1954	500d	Blue-cheeked Bee-eater, <i>Merops persicus</i>	Meropidae	
1955	750d	European Robin, <i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Muscicapidae	
1956	1000d	Common Kingfisher, <i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Alcedinidae	
1957	1000d	European Goldfinch, <i>Spinus carduelis</i>	Fringillidae	
1958	SS 1500d	Sheet has three perforated non-denominated labels		
	Label	L: European Robin, <i>Erithacus rubecula</i> (different)	Muscicapidae	
		Ctr: European Goldfinch, <i>Spinus carduelis</i> (different)	Fringillidae	
		R: Common Kingfisher, <i>Alcedo atthis</i> (different)	Alcedinidae	
	Margin	UR: Eurasian Tree Sparrow, <i>Passer montanus</i>	Passeridae	
		Bot: Blue-cheeked Bee-eater, <i>Merops persicus</i>	Meropidae	

IRELAND

				A*
2076	70c	Mute Swan, <i>Cygnus olor</i>	Anatidae	
2077	70c	Great Spotted Woodpecker, <i>Dendrocopos major</i>	Picidae	

IVORY COAST

In Vol. 64(3), I listed a set of stamps issued by Ivory Coast on 10 March 2014, but without Scott numbers, as Scott has not assigned numbers to this set. As of 2016, the last numbers assigned by Scott were for issues in 2008.

The Editor of *Biophilately*, entered Michel numbers in place of my “n/a” listings. I will not enter any other numbers except the Scott numbers in my listings, as I believe most of the subscribers to this journal live in the U.S.

[Ed. Note: As the Ornithology editor has pointed out, if we wait for the assignment of Scott Catalogue numbers for the stamps of some countries, we may be waiting for years, or even decades. What's more, some issues will never receive Scott numbers due to the rules set by the Scott Catalogue editors. I think it is important to include as much information about the items in our listings as is available. The numbers assigned by other major catalog publishers help to identify these entries. Therefore, I will continue to enter these values when they are obtainable.]

In my review of the issues I have of the Ivory Coast, I found two more SSs that have not been listed in *Biophilately*.

IVORY COAST
2005 November 10

A*

Both stamps on the SSs have a white frame. These same two species appear on a MS of four se-tenant stamps that have the Boy Scout emblem, as do the single SSs, but the other two stamps are of other fauna species. All four of the MS stamps have no white frame around the stamps.

N/A	220fr	Pel's Fishing-Owl, <i>Scotopelia peli</i>	Strigidae
N/A	260fr	Short-eared Owl, <i>Asio flammeus</i>	Strigidae

JAPAN
2015 May 12 (60th anniv Yamaguchi Local Autonomy Law) (MS/5) A*

3824c	82¥	Hooded Crane, <i>Grus monacha</i>	Gruidae
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KIRIBATI
2015 July 17 (Bird Type of 2008 surch & ovpt for Singapore 2015) A*

1021	40c	Red Phalarope, <i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i> (Sc#935 surch & ovpt)	Scolopacidae
1022	60c	Bonin Petrel, <i>Pterodroma hypoleuca</i> (Sc#938 surch & ovpt)	Procellariidae
1023	\$1	Pink-footed Shearwater, <i>Puffinus creatopus</i> (Sc#936 ovpt)	Procellariidae
1024	\$2	Ring-billed Gull, <i>Larus delawarensis</i> (Sc#937 ovpt)	Laridae

MALDIVE ISLANDS
2014 April 1 (Birds of Prey of the Indian Ocean) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A*

Mi5143	22r	Short-eared Owl, <i>Asio flammeus</i>	Strigidae
Mi5144	22r	Pallid Harrier, <i>Circus macrourus</i>	Accipitridae
Mi5145	22r	Oriental Honey-Buzzard, <i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	Accipitridae
Mi5146	22r	Amur Falcon, <i>Falco amurensis</i>	Falconidae
Mi5147	SS 70r	Lesser Kestrel, <i>Falco naumanni</i>	Falconidae
	Margin	LL: Short-eared Owl, <i>Asio flammeus</i>	Strigidae
		UR & LR: Eurasian Kestrel, <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Falconidae

2014 April 1 (Owls of the Indian Ocean) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A*

Mi5178	22r	Oriental Bay-Owl, <i>Phodilus badius</i>	Tytonidae
Mi5179	22r	Brown Wood-Owl, <i>Strix leptogrammica</i>	Strigidae
Mi5180	22r	Boreal Owl, <i>Aegolius funereus</i>	Strigidae
Mi5181	22r	Brown Fish-Owl, <i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i> (Cap: <i>Bubo zeylonensis</i>)	Strigidae
Mi5182	SS 70r	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae
	Margin	R: Rock Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bengalensis</i>	Strigidae
		LL: Tawny Owl, <i>Strix aluco</i>	Strigidae
		Bot: Mottled Wood-Owl, <i>Strix ocellata</i>	Strigidae

(This species is also shown on a Niger stamp issued December 2015)

2014 July 5 (50th anniv of Red List) (MS/4)

A*

Mi5233	20r	Javan Hawk-Eagle, <i>Nisaetus bartelsi</i> (Cap: <i>Spizaetus bartelsi</i>)	Accipitridae
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2014 October 7 (3rd Intl. Conference SIDS) (SS/1)

C

Mi5344	SS 70r	Common Myna, <i>Acridotheres tristis</i> (?)	Sturnidae
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2014 December 15 (Owls & Mushrooms) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A*

Mi5440	22r	Short-eared Owl, <i>Asio flammeus</i> (w/ <i>Lactarius indigo</i>)	Strigidae
Mi5441	22r	Same species (w/ <i>Ganoderma lucidum</i>)	Strigidae
Mi5442	22r	Same species (w/ <i>Coprinopsis atramentaria</i>)	Strigidae
Mi5443	22r	Same species (w/ <i>Leucocoprinus birnbaumii</i>)	Strigidae
Mi5444	SS 70r	Short-eared Owl, <i>Asio flammeus</i> (also in R margin)	Strigidae

2014 December 15 (Pigeons & Fruits) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A*

Mi5445	20r	Rock Pigeon, <i>Columba livia</i> (walking)	Columbidae
Mi5446	20r	Same species (in flight)	Columbidae
Mi5447	20r	Oriental Turtle-Dove, <i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	Columbidae
Mi5448	20r	European Turtle-Dove, <i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	Columbidae

MALDIVE ISLANDS (continued)

Mi5449	SS 60r	Oriental Turtle-Dove, <i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	Columbidae	
	Margin	UR & R: European Turtle-Dove, <i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	Columbidae	
2014 December 15 (Birds of Prey) (MS/4 & SS/1)				
Mi5450	22r	Eurasian Hobby, <i>Falco subbuteo</i>	Falconidae	A*
Mi5451	22r	Amur Falcon, <i>Falco amurensis</i>	Falconidae	
Mi5452	22r	Eurasian Kestrel, <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Falconidae	
Mi5453	22r	Lesser Kestrel, <i>Falco naumanni</i>	Falconidae	
Mi5454	SS 70r	Montagu's Harrier, <i>Circus pygargus</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	LL: Oriental Honey-Buzzard, <i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	Accipitridae	
		R: Osprey, <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Pandionidae	
2014 December 15 (Water Birds & Corals) (MS/4 & SS/1)				
Mi5455	20r	Eurasian Coot, <i>Fulica atra</i>	Rallidae	A*
Mi5456	20r	Eurasian Moorhen, <i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	Rallidae	
Mi5457	20r	White-breasted Waterhen, <i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	Rallidae	
Mi5458	20r	Watercock, <i>Gallicrex cinerea</i>	Rallidae	
Mi5459	SS 60r	Eurasian Moorhen, <i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	Rallidae	
	Margin	UR: White-breasted Waterhen, <i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	Rallidae	
		LR: Watercock, <i>Gallicrex cinerea</i>	Rallidae	
2014 December 15 (Seabirds & Shells) (MS/4 & SS/1)				
Mi5460	22r	Streaked Shearwater, <i>Calonectris leucomelas</i>	Procellariidae	A*
Mi5461	22r	Wilson's Storm-Petrel, <i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>	Hydrobatidae	
Mi5462	22r	Audubon's Shearwater, <i>Puffinus lherminieri</i>	Procellariidae	
Mi5463	22r	Wedge-tailed Shearwater, <i>Puffinus pacificus</i>	Procellariidae	
Mi5464	SS 70r	Bulwer's Petrel, <i>Bulweria bulwerii</i>	Procellariidae	Vol. 64(2)
	Margin	LR: Audubon's Shearwater, <i>Puffinus lherminieri</i>	Procellariidae	
2014 December 15 (Wading Birds & Insects) (MS/4 & SS/1)				
Mi5465	20r	Gray Heron, <i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Ardeidae	A*
Mi5466	20r	Indian Pond-Heron, <i>Ardeola grayii</i>	Ardeidae	
Mi5467	20r	Indian Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</i>	Phalacrocoracidae	new
Mi5468	20r	Eurasian Spoonbill, <i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	Threskiornithidae	
Mi5469	SS 60r	Cattle Egret, <i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Ardeidae	
	Margin	LR: Little Egret, <i>Egretta garzetta</i>	Ardeidae	
2014 December 15 (Terns & Lighthouses) (MS/4 & SS/1)				
Mi5470	22r	Roseate Tern, <i>Sterna dougallii</i>	Laridae	A*
Mi5471	22r	Common Tern, <i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Laridae	
Mi5472	22r	Caspian Tern, <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	Laridae	
Mi5473	22r	Sooty Tern, <i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	Laridae	
Mi5474	SS 70r	Caspian Tern, <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	Laridae	
	Margin	LR: Roseate Tern, <i>Sterna dougallii</i>	Laridae	
2014 December 15 (Songbirds) (MS/4 & SS/1)				
Mi5475	20r	Tree Pipit, <i>Anthus trivialis</i>	Motacillidae	A*
Mi5476	20r	Common Myna, <i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	Sturnidae	
Mi5477	20r	House Crow, <i>Corvus splendens</i>	Corvidae	
Mi5478	20r	Gray Wagtail, <i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	Motacillidae	
Mi5479	SS 60r	House Sparrow, <i>Passer domesticus</i>	Passeridae	
	Margin	LR: Western Yellow Wagtail, <i>Motacilla flava</i>	Motacillidae	
		UR: Barn Swallow, <i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Hirundinidae	

MALDIVE ISLANDS (continued)			2014 December 15 (Bee-eaters & Orchids) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A*
Mi5480	22r	European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i> (w/ <i>Cattleya labiata</i>)	Meropidae	
Mi5481	22r	Same species (w/ <i>Vanda tricolor</i>)	Meropidae	
Mi5482	22r	Same species (w/ <i>Cymbidium dayanum</i>)	Meropidae	
Mi5483	22r	Same species (w/ <i>Vanda denisoniana</i>)	Meropidae	
Mi5484	SS 70r	European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i> (also in UR & R margin)	Meropidae	
2014 December 15 (Pelicans) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
Mi5485	20r	Great White Pelican, <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i> (fish in pouch)	Pelecanidae	
Mi5486	20r	Same species (fish in beak)	Pelecanidae	
Mi5487	20r	Same species (two birds)	Pelecanidae	
Mi5488	20r	Same species (fish in pouch facing left)	Pelecanidae	
N/A	SS 60r	Great White Pelican, <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i> (also in R margin)	Pelecanidae	
2015 January 28 (India Subcontinent Fauna–Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
Mi5594	20r	Indian Scops-Owl, <i>Otus bakkamoena</i>	Strigidae	
Mi5595	20r	Spotted Owlet, <i>Athene brama</i>	Strigidae	
Mi5596	20r	Tawny Fish-Owl, <i>Ketupa flavipes</i>	Strigidae	
Mi5597	20r	Rock Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bengalensis</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	Ctr: Tawny Fish-Owl, <i>Ketupa flavipes</i>	Strigidae	
Mi5598	SS 60r	Short-eared Owl, <i>Asio flammeus</i> (Cap: <i>Bubo bengalensis</i>)	Strigidae	
	Margin	LL & LR: Rock Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bengalensis</i>	Strigidae	
2015 January 28 (India Subcontinent Fauna–Parrots) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
Mi5599	20r	Vernal Hanging-Parrot, <i>Loriculus vernalis</i>	Psittaculidae	
Mi5600	20r	Malabar Parakeet, <i>Psittacula columbooides</i>	Psittaculidae	
Mi5601	20r	Lord Derby's Parakeet, <i>Psittacula derbiana</i>	Psittaculidae	
Mi5602	20r	Alexandrine Parakeet, <i>Psittacula eupatria</i>	Psittaculidae	
	Margin	Ctr: Plum-headed Parakeet, <i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i>	Psittaculidae	
Mi5603	SS 60r	Plum-headed Parakeet, <i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i>	Psittaculidae	
	Margin	LL & LR: Alexandrine Parakeet, <i>Psittacula eupatria</i>	Psittaculidae	
2015 May 25 (Birds of Prey–Eagles) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
Mi5815	22mvr	Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae	
Mi5816	22mvr	Bateleur, <i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>	Accipitridae	
Mi5817	22mvr	Black Eagle, <i>Ictinaetus malayensis</i>	Accipitridae	
Mi5818	22mvr	Imperial Eagle, <i>Aquila heliaca</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	U/I eagle (with falconer)		
Mi5819	SS 70mvr	Golden Eagle, <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	LR: Golden Eagle, <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Accipitridae	
		LL: White-tailed Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	Accipitridae	
2015 May 25 (Birds of World–Kingfishers) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
Mi5820	22mvr	Collared Kingfisher, <i>Todiramphus chloris</i> (Cap: <i>Alcedo websteri</i> , Bismarck Kingfisher, which has yet to appear on a stamp)	Alcedinidae	
Mi5821	22mvr	Spotted Kingfisher, <i>Actenoides lindsayi</i>	Alcedinidae	
Mi5822	22mvr	White-throated Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	Alcedinidae	
Mi5823	22mvr	Rufous-collared Kingfisher, <i>Actenoides concretus</i>	Alcedinidae	
	Margin	Ctr: Azure Kingfisher, <i>Ceyx azureus</i> (Cap/Syn: <i>Alcedo azurea</i>)	Alcedinidae	
Mi5824	SS 60mvr	Pied Kingfisher, <i>Ceryle rudis</i>	Alcedinidae	
	Margin	LR: Ruddy Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon coromanda</i>	Alcedinidae	
		LL: Blue-winged Kookaburra, <i>Dacelo leachii</i>	Alcedinidae	

MALDIVE ISLANDS (continued) 2015 May 25 (Birds of World–Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1) A*			
Mi5825	22mvr	Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae
Mi5826	22mvr	Spectacled Owl, <i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>	Strigidae
Mi5827	22mvr	Barred Owl, <i>Strix varia</i>	Strigidae
Mi5828	22mvr	Short-eared Owl, <i>Asio flammeus</i>	Strigidae
	Margin	Ctr: Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae
Mi5829	SS 70mvr	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae
	Margin	LL: Northern Hawk-Owl, <i>Surnia ulula</i>	Strigidae
		LR: Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae
2015 August 10 (Conservation Projects–Penguins) (MS/4 & SS/1) A*			
Mi5835	22mvr	Jackass Penguin, <i>Spheniscus demerus</i> (♂ & ♀ w/ nestling)	Spheniscidae
Mi5836	22mvr	Same species (♂ & ♀ w/ egg)	Spheniscidae
Mi5837	22mvr	Same species (adult & chick)	Spheniscidae
Mi5838	22mvr	Same species (♂ & ♀ w/ chick)	Spheniscidae
	Margin	UR: Same species	Spheniscidae
Mi5939	SS 70mvr	Same species (also in Bot & R margin)	Spheniscidae
2015 December 2 (BAA Atoll UNESCO Biosphere Reserve) (MS/4) A*			
N/A	10L	Lesser Frigatebird, <i>Fregata ariel</i>	Fregatidae
2015 December 9 (Ducks) (MS/4 & SS/1) A*			
Each of the following MS and SS shows a “Birds of the Maldives” logo in the margin that includes images of Peregrine Falcon (<i>Falco peregrinus</i>), Eurasian Teal (<i>Anas crecca</i>), and Roseate Terns (<i>Sterna dougallii</i>).			
Mi6070	20mvr	Tufted Duck, <i>Aythya fuligula</i> ♂ & ♀	Anatidae
Mi6071	20mvr	Eurasian Teal, <i>Anas crecca</i> ♂ & ♀ (This is now a ssp.)	Anatidae
Mi6072	20mvr	Garganey, <i>Anas querquedula</i> ♂ & ♀	Anatidae
Mi6073	20mvr	Lesser Whistling-Duck, <i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>	Anatidae
	Margin	U/I ducks in flight	
Mi6074	SS 60mvr	Northern Shoveler, <i>Anas clypeata</i> ♂	Anatidae
	Margin	LL: Northern Shoveler, <i>Anas clypeata</i> ♀	Anatidae
2015 December 9 (Birds of Prey) (MS/4 & SS/1) A*			
Mi6075	20mvr	Short-eared Owl, <i>Asio flammeus</i>	Strigidae
Mi6076	20mvr	Common Buzzard, <i>Buteo buteo</i>	Accipitridae
Mi6077	20mvr	Eurasian Marsh-Harrier, <i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	Accipitridae
Mi6078	20mvr	Peregrine Falcon, <i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Falconidae
Mi6079	SS 60mvr	Short-eared Owl, <i>Asio flammeus</i>	Strigidae
	Margin	LL: Common Buzzard, <i>Buteo buteo</i>	Accipitridae
		Top: Pallid Harrier, <i>Circus macrourus</i>	Accipitridae
2015 December 9 (Wading Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1) A*			
Mi6080	22mvr	Black-crowned Night-Heron, <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Ardeidae
Mi6081	22mvr	Ruff, <i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	Scolopacidae
Mi6082	22mvr	Common Snipe, <i>Gallinago gallinago</i> (with nest)	Scolopacidae
Mi6083	22mvr	Black-winged Stilt, <i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	Recurvirostridae
Mi6084	SS 70mvr	Black-crowned Night-Heron, <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Ardeidae
	Margin	L: Common Snipe, <i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	Scolopacidae
		Bot: Ruff, <i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	Scolopacidae
2015 December 9 (Seabirds) (MS/4 & SS/1) A*			
Mi6085	22mvr	Great Frigatebird, <i>Fregata minor</i>	Fregatidae
Mi6086	22mvr	Red-footed Booby, <i>Sula sula</i>	Sulidae
Mi6087	22mvr	Red-billed Tropicbird, <i>Phaethon aethereus</i> (Cap: <i>P. lepturus</i>)	Phaethontidae
Mi6088	22mvr	Wilson’s Storm-Petrel, <i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>	Hydrobatidae

MALDIVE ISLANDS (continued)

Mi6089 SS 70mvr Mew Gull, *Larus canus* Laridae
 Margin UL & LL: White-tailed Tropicbird, *Phaethon lepturus* Phaethontidae

2015 December 9 (Terns) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A*

Mi6090 22mvr Gull-billed Tern, *Gelochelidon nilotica* Laridae
 Mi6091 22mvr Roseate Tern, *Sterna dougallii* Laridae
 Mi6092 22mvr Sooty Tern, *Onychoprion fuscatus* Laridae
 Mi6093 22mvr Great Crested Tern, *Thalasseus bergii* Laridae
 Margin UL & UR: Roseate Tern, *Sterna dougallii* Laridae
 Mi6094 SS 70mvr Bridled Tern, *Onychoprion anaethetus* Laridae
 Margin LL: Roseate Tern, *Sterna dougallii* Laridae
 UL & LR: White Tern, *Gygis alba* Laridae
 ML: Caspian Tern, *Hydroprogne caspia* Laridae
 Top: Saundier's Tern, *Sternula saundersi* Laridae

MAURITANIA**2011 October 24** (Birds) (Set/4) (Philapost)

A*

This set, all birds, appeared out of the blue with the latest Scott new issues listing.

828 150um White Pelican, *Pelecanus onocrotalus* Pelecanidae
 829 220um Western Reef-Heron, *Egretta gularis* Ardeidae
 830 370um Black-bellied Plover, *Pluvialis squatarola* Charadriidae
 (The bird is shown in its non-breeding plumage)
 831 440um Caspian Tern, *Hydroprogne caspia* Laridae

NEW CALEDONIA**2015 August 5** (50th anniv New Caledonia Ornithological Society) A*

1199 180fr New Caledonian Imperial-Pigeon, *Ducula goliath* Columbidae

This stamp was issued in a sheet of ten identical stamps with two vertical rows of five each. What is interesting is that around the border of the sheet are the heads of 17 different birds. Chris Gibbons took a stab at identifying them, so I have listed them here starting at the top right and continuing clockwise around the sheet.

Crow Honeyeater, <i>Gymnomyza aubryana</i>	Meliphagidae
†New Caledonian Parakeet, <i>Charmosyna diadema</i>	Psittaculidae
Green-backed White-eye, <i>Zosterops xanthochroa</i>	Zosteropidae
Cloven-feathered Dove, <i>Drepanoptila holosericea</i>	Columbidae
New Caledonian Crow, <i>Corvus monedulaoides</i>	Corvidae
Red-throated Parrotfinch, <i>Erythrura psittacea</i>	Estrildidae
New Caledonian Grassbird, <i>Megalurus marieii</i>	Locustellidae
New Caledonian Whistler, <i>Pachycephala caledonica</i>	Pachycephalidae
New Caledonian Friarbird, <i>Philemon diemenensis</i>	Meliphagidae
Kagu, <i>Rhynochetos jubatus</i>	Rhynochetidae
Horned Parakeet, <i>Eunymphicus cornutus</i>	Psittaculidae
Barred Honeyeater, <i>Phylidonyris undulatus</i>	Meliphagidae
New Caledonian Owlet-Nightjar, <i>Aegotheles savesi</i>	Aegothelidae
Ouvea Horned Parakeet, <i>Eunymphicus cornutus uvaensis</i> (ssp.)	Psittaculidae
Roseate Tern, <i>Sterna dougallii</i>	Laridae
New Caledonian Parakeet, <i>Cyanoramphus saisseti</i>	Psittaculidae
Tahiti Petrel, <i>Pseudobulweria rostrata</i>	Procellariidae

NIGER**2013 September 30** (Birds of Niger) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A*

Mi2431 750fr Blue-breasted Kingfisher, *Halcyon malimbica* Alcedinidae
 Mi2432 750fr R: Golden Nightjar, *Caprimulgus eximius* Caprimulgidae
 L: Bar-tailed Lark, *Ammomanes cincture* Alaudidae
 Mi2433 750fr Hamerkop, *Scopus umbretta* Scopidae
 Mi2434 750fr Violet Turaco, *Musophaga violacea* Musophagidae

new

new

NIGER (continued)

Mi2435	SS 2500fr	Striped Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon chelicuti</i>	Alcedinidae	
	Margin	UR: Hamerkop, <i>Scopus umbretta</i>	Scopidae	
		LL & LR: Abyssinian Ground-Hornbill, <i>Bucorvus abyssinicus</i>	Bucorvidae	
		2014 April 25 (50th anniv of Red List) (MS/4 & SS/1)		A*
Mi2709	750fr	Rüppell's Griffon, <i>Gyps rueppellii</i> (also in LL margin)	Accipitridae	
Mi2710	750fr	Gray Crowned-Crane, <i>Balearica regulorum</i>	Gruidae	
Mi2711	SS Margin	UL: Basra Reed-Warbler, <i>Acrocephalus griseldis</i>	Acrocephalidae	
		LR: Gray Crowned-Crane, <i>Balearica regulorum</i>	Gruidae	
		2014 June 25 (Water Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1)		A*
Mi2795	750fr	Atlantic Puffin, <i>Fratercula arctica</i>	Alcidae	
Mi2796	750fr	Gray Heron, <i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Ardeidae	
Mi2797	750fr	Crested Auklet, <i>Aethia cristatella</i>	Alcidae	
Mi2798	750fr	Eared Grebe, <i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	Podicipedidae	
Mi2799	SS 2500fr	Mandarin Duck, <i>Aix galericulata</i>	Anatidae	
	Margin	UL: Brown Pelican, <i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	Pelecanidae	
		2014 June 25 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)		A*
Mi2800	750fr	Eastern Screech-Owl, <i>Megascops asio</i>	Strigidae	
Mi2801	750fr	Spotted Owl, <i>Strix occidentalis</i>	Strigidae	
Mi2802	750fr	Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae	
Mi2803	750fr	Great Gray Owl, <i>Bubo nebulosa</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	UL & LR: U/I owls		
Mi2804	SS 2500fr	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae	
	Margin	LL: Northern Hawk-Owl, <i>Surnia ulula</i>	Strigidae	
		2014 June 25 (Raptors) (MS/4 & SS/1)		A*
Mi2805	750fr	Great Philippine Eagle, <i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i>	Accipitridae	
Mi2806	750fr	Chinese Sparrowhawk, <i>Accipiter soloensis</i>	Accipitridae	
Mi2807	750fr	White-tailed Kite, <i>Elanus leucurus</i>	Accipitridae	
Mi2808	750fr	Lammergeier, <i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	LR: Harpy Eagle, <i>Harpia harpyja</i>	Accipitridae	
Mi2809	SS 2500fr	Harpy Eagle, <i>Harpia harpyja</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	LL: Lammergeier, <i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	Accipitridae	
		LR: Steller's Sea-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>	Accipitridae	
		2014 June 25 (Extinct Animals) (MS/4)		A*
Mi2812	750fr	†Great Auk, <i>Pinguinus impennis</i>	Alcidae	
		2014 June 25 (WWF Stamp-on-Stamp) (MS/4 & SS/1)		B*
Mi2883	750fr	Black-billed Parrot, <i>Amazona agilis</i> (Jamaica Sc#1124 s-o-s)	Psittacidae	
Mi2884	SS 2500fr	Christmas Island Frigatebird, <i>Fregata andrewsi</i> (Christmas Island Sc#487 s-o-s with WWF logo)	Fregatidae	
	Margin	LL: Christmas Island Frigatebird, <i>Fregata andrewsi</i>	Fregatidae	
		2014 September 10 (Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1)		A*
Mi2937	750fr	Superb Starling, <i>Lamprotornis superbus</i>	Sturnidae	
Mi2938	750fr	Great Tit, <i>Parus major</i>	Paridae	
Mi2939	750fr	Mallard, <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Anatidae	
Mi2940	750fr	Black Stork, <i>Ciconia nigra</i>	Ciconiidae	
	Margin	Ctr & MR: European Starling, <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Sturnidae	
Mi2941	SS 2500fr	Nicobar Pigeon, <i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>	Columbidae	
	Margin	UL: Squacco Heron, <i>Ardeola ralloides</i>	Ardeidae	

NIGER (continued)

2014 September 10 (Parrots) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
Mi2942	750fr	Red-and-green Macaw, <i>Ara chloropterus</i> (Cap: <i>Ara macao</i>)	Psittacidae	
Mi2943	750fr	Rosey-faced Lovebird, <i>Agapornis roseicollis</i>	Psittaculidae	
Mi2944	750fr	Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae	
Mi2945	750fr	Rainbow Lorikeet, <i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i>	Psittaculidae	
Margin		UL & Ctr: Rainbow Lorikeet, <i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i>	Psittaculidae	
Mi2946 SS	2500fr	Hyacinth Macaw, <i>Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus</i>	Psittaculidae	
Margin		Top: Sun Parakeet, <i>Aratinga solstitialis</i>	Psittaculidae	

2014 September 10 (Castles) (MS/4 & SS/1)

2014 September 10 (Castles) (MS/4 & SS/1)				B*
Mi2992	750fr	Great Egret, <i>Ardea alba</i>	Ardeidae	
Mi2993	750fr	Mallard, <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Anatidae	
Mi2994	750fr	Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae	
Mi2995	750fr	Rook, <i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	Corvidae	
Margin		Ctr: White Stork, <i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	Ciconiidae	
Mi2996 SS	2500fr	Herring Gull, <i>Larus argentatus</i>	Laridae	
Margin		Top: Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae	

2014 October 13 (Storks) (MS/4 & SS/1)

2014 October 13 (Storks) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
Mi3050	750fr	Wood Stork, <i>Mycteria americana</i>	Ciconiidae	
Mi3051	750fr	White Stork, <i>Ciconia ciconia</i> (standing on nest)	Ciconiidae	
Mi3052	750fr	Same species (in flight)	Ciconiidae	
Mi3053	750fr	Same species (courtship pair)	Ciconiidae	
Mi3054 SS	2500fr	Painted Stork, <i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>	Ciconiidae	
Margin		LR: Same species (pair)	Ciconiidae	
		UR: White Stork, <i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	Ciconiidae	

2014 October 13 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)

2014 October 13 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
Mi3055	750fr	Spotted Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo africanus</i> (with chick)	Strigidae	
Mi3056	750fr	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae	
Mi3057	750fr	Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i> (with chick)	Strigidae	
Mi3058	750fr	Little Owl, <i>Athene noctua</i>	Strigidae	
Mi3059 SS	2500fr	Eurasian Pygmy-Owl, <i>Glaucidium passerinum</i>	Strigidae	
Margin		LR: Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae	

2014 October 13 (Osprey) (MS/4 & SS/1)

2014 October 13 (Osprey) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
Mi3060	750fr	Osprey, <i>Pandion haliaetus</i> (flying right)	Pandionidae	
Mi3061	750fr	Same species (flying up)	Pandionidae	
Mi3062	750fr	Same species (flying left)	Pandionidae	
Mi3063	750fr	Same species (flying toward viewer)	Pandionidae	
Mi3064 SS	2500fr	Osprey, <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Pandionidae	
Margin		LR: Same species (flying left with fish)	Pandionidae	

2014 October 13 (Hippopotamuses) (MS/4)

2014 October 13 (Hippopotamuses) (MS/4)				C
Mi3066	750fr	Gray Heron, <i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Ardeidae	

2014 October 13 (Lighthouses) (MS/4 & SS/1)

2014 October 13 (Lighthouses) (MS/4 & SS/1)				B*
Mi3080	750fr	Greylag Goose, <i>Anser anser</i>	Anatidae	
Mi3081	750fr	Mute Swan, <i>Cygnus olor</i>	Anatidae	
Mi3082	750fr	Herring Gull, <i>Larus argentatus</i>	Laridae	
Mi3083	750fr	Canada Goose, <i>Branta canadensis</i>	Anatidae	
Mi3084 SS	2500fr	Mallard, <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> (also in LL margin)	Anatidae	

NIGER (continued)**2014 November 30 (Rhinoceros Hornbill) (MS/4 & SS/1)**

A*

Both sheets are shaped and printed with a Rhinoceros Hornbill image.

Mi3145	500fr	Rhinoceros Hornbill, <i>Buceros rhinoceros</i> (perched facing front)	Bucerotidae
Mi3146	500fr	Same species (in flight to right)	Bucerotidae
Mi3147	500fr	Same species (in flight up)	Bucerotidae
Mi3148	500fr	Same species (perched facing rear)	Bucerotidae
Mi3149 SS 2000fr		Same species	Bucerotidae

2014 November 30 (Water Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A*

Mi3189	750fr	Dalmatian Pelican, <i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	Pelecanidae
Mi3190	750fr	Sanderling, <i>Calidris alba</i>	Scopacidae
Mi3191	750fr	Green Heron, <i>Butorides virescens</i>	Ardeidae
Mi3192	750fr	Cattle Egret, <i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Ardeidae
Margin		Top: Herring Gull, <i>Larus argentatus</i>	Laridae
Mi3193 SS 2500fr		Tufted Puffin, <i>Fratercula cirrhata</i>	Alcidae
Margin		Top: U/I wading bird	

2014 November 30 (Raptors) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A*

Mi3194	750fr	Bateleur, <i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>	Accipitridae
Mi3195	750fr	Golden Eagle, <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Accipitridae
Mi3196	750fr	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae
Mi3197	750fr	Steller's Sea-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>	Accipitridae
Margin		Top: U/I bird of prey	
Mi3198 SS 2500fr		Secretary-bird, <i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i>	Sagittariidae
Margin		Top: Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae

2015 February 25 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A*

Mi3295	750fr	Grayish Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo cinerascens</i>	Strigidae
Mi3296	750fr	Pel's Fishing-Owl, <i>Scotopelia peli</i>	Strigidae
Mi3297	750fr	Pearl-spotted Owlet, <i>Glaucidium perlatum</i>	Strigidae
Mi3298	750fr	Verreaux's Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo lacteus</i>	Strigidae
Mi3299 SS 2500fr		Northern White-faced Owl, <i>Ptilopsis leucotis</i>	Strigidae
Margin		L: European Scops-Owl, <i>Otus scops</i>	Strigidae
		R: Pharaoh Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo ascalaphus</i>	Strigidae

2015 April 20 (Peafowl) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A*

Mi3430	825fr	Indian Peafowl, <i>Pavo cristatus</i>	Phasianidae
Mi3431	825fr	Same species ♂ & ♀	Phasianidae
Mi3432	825fr	Green Peafowl, <i>Pavo muticus</i>	Phasianidae
Mi3433	825fr	Indian Peafowl, <i>Pavo cristatus</i>	Phasianidae
Margin		Bot: Green Peafowl, <i>Pavo muticus</i> ♀	Phasianidae
Mi3434 SS 3000fr		Indian Peafowl, <i>Pavo cristatus</i> (also in UR margin)	Phasianidae

2015 April 20 (Hummingbirds) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A*

Mi3435	825fr	Broad-billed Hummingbird, <i>Cynanthus latirostris</i>	Trochilidae
Mi3436	825fr	Anna's Hummingbird, <i>Calypte anna</i>	Trochilidae
Mi3437	825fr	Purple-throated Woodstar, <i>Calliphlox mitchellii</i>	Trochilidae
Mi3438	825fr	Costa's Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	Trochilidae
Margin		Top: U/I hummingbird	
Mi3439 SS 3000fr		Rufous Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	Trochilidae
Margin		UR: Wine-throated Hummingbird, <i>Atthis ellioti</i>	Trochilidae
		UL: Rufous Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	Trochilidae

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NIGER (continued)		2015 April 20 (Water Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A*
Mi3440	825fr	Mew Gull, <i>Larus canus</i> (also in UL margin)	Laridae
Mi3441	825fr	Snowy Egret, <i>Egretta thula</i> (also in Top margin)	Ardeidae
Mi3442	825fr	Baikal Teal, <i>Anas formosa</i>	Anatidae
Mi3443	825fr	American Avocet, <i>Recurvirostra americana</i>	Recurvirostridae
Margin		Top: Mallard, <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Anatidae
		LR: Gray Heron, <i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Ardeidae
		Bot: Australian Pelican, <i>Pelecanus conspicillatus</i>	Anatidae
Mi3444 SS 3000fr		Mandarin Duck, <i>Aix galericulata</i>	Anatidae
Margin		R: Greater Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	Phoenicopteridae
		2015 April 20 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A*
Mi3445	825fr	Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Strigidae
Mi3446	825fr	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae
Mi3447	825fr	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae
Mi3448	825fr	Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae
Margin		UL: Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae
			Strigidae
Mi3449 SS 3000fr		Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae
Margin		Top & UR: Barred Owl, <i>Strix varia</i>	Strigidae
		2015 April 20 (Raptors) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A*
Mi3450	825fr	Short-toes Eagle, <i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	Accipitridae
Mi3451	825fr	Steppe Eagle, <i>Aquila nipalensis</i>	Accipitridae
Mi3452	825fr	Verreaux's Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo lacteus</i>	Strigidae
Mi3453	825fr	Cape Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo capensis</i>	Strigidae
Mi3454 SS 3000fr		Golden Eagle, <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Accipitridae
Margin		UR: African Fish-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	Accipitridae
		2015 April 20 (Parrots) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A*
Mi3455	825fr	Pink Cockatoo, <i>Lophochroa leadbeateri</i>	Cacatuidae
Mi3456	825fr	New Zealand Kaka, <i>Nestor meridionalis</i>	Strigopidae
Mi3457	825fr	Hyacinth Macaw, <i>Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus</i>	Psittacidae
Mi3458	825fr	Lilac-crowned Parrot, <i>Amazona finschi</i>	Psittacidae
Margin		UL: U/I cockatoo	
Mi3459 SS 3000fr		Scarlet Macaw, <i>Ara macao</i> (also many in margin)	Psittacidae
		2015 April 20 (Extinct Animals) (MS/4)	A*
Mi3462	825fr	†Great Auk, <i>Pinguinus impennis</i>	Alcidae
		2015 April 20 (African Fauna) (MS/4)	A*
Mi3466	825fr	Great White Pelican, <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i> (also in top margin)	Pelecanidae
		2015 July 20 (150th death anniv Lincoln) (MS/3 & SS/1)	B*
Mi3560	1100fr	Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephala</i> (also in UR margin)	Accipitridae
Mi3561 SS 3000fr		Same species	Accipitridae
		2015 December 28 (Endangered Animals) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A*
N/A	750fr	Gray Crowned-Crane, <i>Balearic regulorum</i>	Gruidae
N/A	SS 2700fr	Great Philippine Eagle, <i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i>	Accipitridae
		2015 December 28 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A*
N/A	750fr	Spotted Wood-Owl, <i>Strix seloputo</i>	Strigidae
N/A	750fr	Mottled Wood-Owl, <i>Strix ocellata</i>	Strigidae
N/A	750fr	Tawny Owl, <i>Strix aluco</i>	Strigidae
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NIGER (continued)

N/A	750fr	African Wood-Owl, <i>Strix woodfordii</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	LL: Barred Owl, <i>Strix varia</i>	Strigidae	
		LR: Spotted Owl, <i>Strix occidentalis</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	SS 2700fr	Brown Wood-Owl, <i>Strix leptogrammica</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	UR: Barred Owl, <i>Strix varia</i>	Strigidae	
		MR & LR: Spotted Owl, <i>Strix occidentalis</i>	Strigidae	
		LL: Brown Wood-Owl, <i>Strix leptogrammica</i>	Strigidae	
		ML: Chaco Owl, <i>Strix chacoensis</i>	Strigidae	new
		2015 December 28 (Bustards) (MS/4)		
N/A	750fr	Arabian Bustard, <i>Ardeotis arabs</i>	Otididae	A*
N/A	750fr	Black-bellied Bustard, <i>Lissotis melanogaster</i>	Otididae	
N/A	750fr	Stanley Bustard, <i>Neotis denhami</i>	Otididae	
N/A	750fr	Nubian Bustard, <i>Neotis nuba</i>	Otididae	Vol. 65(1)
		2015 December 28 (Warthogs) (MS/4)		
N/A	750fr	Piapiac, <i>Ptilostomus afer</i> (on warthog back)	Corvidae	B*
		2015 December 28 (Falcons) (MS/4)		
N/A	750fr	Eurasian Hobby, <i>Falco subbuteo</i>	Falconidae	A*
N/A	750fr	Lanner Falcon, <i>Falco biarmicus</i>	Falconidae	
N/A	750fr	Red-necked Falcon, <i>Falco chicquera</i>	Falconidae	
N/A	750fr	Eurasian Kestrel, <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Falconidae	
		2015 December 28 (Nightjars) (MS/4)		
N/A	750fr	Eurasian Nightjar, <i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>	Caprimulgidae	
N/A	750fr	Standard-winged Nightjar, <i>Caprimulgus longipennis</i>	Caprimulgidae	new
N/A	750fr	Long-tailed Nightjar, <i>Caprimulgus climacurus</i>	Caprimulgidae	new
N/A	750fr	Egyptian Nightjar, <i>Caprimulgus aegyptius</i>	Caprimulgidae	new
		2015 December 28 (Pelicans) (MS/4)		
N/A	750fr	Pink-backed Pelican, <i>Pelecanus rufescens</i> (in flight)	Pelecanidae	A*
N/A	750fr	Great White Pelican, <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i> (in flight)	Pelecanidae	
N/A	750fr	Pink-backed Pelican, <i>Pelecanus rufescens</i> (swimming)	Pelecanidae	
N/A	750fr	Great White Pelican, <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i> (swimming)	Pelecanidae	
		2015 December 28 (Thick-knees) (MS/4)		
N/A	750fr	Water Thick-knee, <i>Burhinus vermiculatus</i>	Burhinidae	
N/A	750fr	Senegal Thick-knee, <i>Burhinus senegalensis</i>	Burhinidae	new
N/A	750fr	Eurasian Thick-knee, <i>Burhinus oedicnemus</i>	Burhinidae	
N/A	750fr	Spotted Thick-knee, <i>Burhinus capensis</i>	Burhinidae	
		2015 December 28 (Vultures) (MS/4)		
N/A	750fr	White-headed Vulture, <i>Trigonoceps occipitalis</i>	Accipitridae	A*
N/A	750fr	White-backed Vulture, <i>Gyps africanus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	750fr	Egyptian Vulture, <i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	750fr	Lappet-faced Vulture, <i>Torgos tracheliotus</i>	Accipitridae	
		ST. THOMAS & PRINCE ISLANDS 2014 March 25 (50th anniv Forth Bridge) (MS/4 & SS/1)		
Mi5529	25000d	Arctic Tern, <i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	Laridae	B*
Mi5532	25000d	Sandwich Tern, <i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>	Laridae	
Mi5533	SS96000d	Northern Gannet, <i>Morus bassanus</i>	Sulidae	
		2014 March 25 (50th anniv of Red List) (MS/4)		
Mi5534	25000d	Ural Owl, <i>Strix uralensis</i>	Strigidae	A*
Mi5535	25000d	New Caledonian Parakeet, <i>Cyanoramphus saisseti</i>	Psittaculidae	

ST. THOMAS & PRINCE (cont)			2014 August 8 (Eagles) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A*
N/A	25000d	Harpy Eagle, <i>Harpia harpyja</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	25000d	Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	25000d	African Fish-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	25000d	Great Philippine Eagle, <i>Pithecopaga jefferyi</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	Top: Imperial Eagle, <i>Aquila heliaca</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Steller's Sea-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	UL & LR: Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae	
2014 August 8 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
N/A	25000d	Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	25000d	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	25000d	Eurasian Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo bubo</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	25000d	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Barred Owl, <i>Strix varia</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	R: Burrowing Owl, <i>Athene cunicularia</i>	Strigidae	
2014 August 8 (WWF-Birds) (MS/4, MS/8, & SS/1)				A*
N/A	25000d	Blue-breasted Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon malimbica</i> (on branch)	Alcedinidae	
N/A	25000d	Same species (wings spread)	Alcedinidae	
N/A	25000d	Same species (on post)	Alcedinidae	
N/A	25000d	Same species (head only)	Alcedinidae	
N/A		MS/4 (a-d)		
N/A		MS/8 (2ea a-d + WWF panda label)		
N/A	SS 96000d	Same species (also in UL margin)	Alcedinidae	
2014 September 15 (Bee-eaters) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
N/A	25000d	Chestnut-headed Bee-eater, <i>Merops leschenaulti</i> (spread wings)	Meropidae	
N/A	25000d	Same species (pair on branch)	Meropidae	
N/A	25000d	European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i>	Meropidae	
N/A	25000d	Chestnut-headed Bee-eater, <i>Merops leschenaulti</i> (one w/ bee)	Meropidae	
	Margin	Top: European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i> (five on branch)	Meropidae	
N/A	SS 96000d	White-fronted Bee-eater, <i>Merops bullockoides</i>	Meropidae	
	Margin	L: Chestnut-headed Bee-eater, <i>Merops leschenaulti</i>	Meropidae	
2014 September 15 (Hummingbirds) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
N/A	25000d	Golden-tailed Sapphire, <i>Chrysuronia oenone</i>	Trochilidae	Vol. 63(4)
N/A	25000d	Anna's Hummingbird, <i>Calypte anna</i>	Trochilidae	
N/A	25000d	Sparkling Violetear, <i>Colibri coruscans</i>	Trochilidae	
N/A	25000d	Volcano Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus flammula</i>	Trochilidae	Vol. 63(4)
	Margin	Top: Green Hermit, <i>Phaethornis guy</i>	Trochilidae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Allen's Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus sasin</i> (also in R margin)	Trochilidae	
2014 September 15 (Global Climate) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
N/A	25000d	Herring Gull, <i>Larus argentatus</i>	Laridae	
N/A	25000d	Emperor Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes forsteri</i> (with chick)	Spheniscidae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Kelp Gull, <i>Larus dominicanus</i>	Laridae	
2014 September 15 (Grapes & Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
N/A	25000d	Rosey-faced Lovebird, <i>Agapornis roseicollis</i>	Psittaculidae	
N/A	25000d	Pyrrhuloxia, <i>Cardinalis sinuatus</i>	Cardinalidae	
N/A	25000d	Red-and-green Macaw, <i>Ara chloroptera</i>	Psittacidae	
N/A	25000d	European Robin, <i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Muscicapidae	
	Margin	UL: Red-and-green Macaw, <i>Ara chloroptera</i>	Psittacidae	

ST. THOMAS & PRINCE (continued)

N/A	SS 96000d	Zebra Finch, <i>Taeniopygia guttata</i>	Estrildidae	
	Margin	R: Cockatiel, <i>Nymphicus hollandicus</i>	Cacatuidae	
2014 September 15 (Hornbills) (MS/4 & SS/1)				
N/A	25000d	Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill, <i>Tockus leucomelas</i>	Bucerotidae	A*
N/A	25000d	Rhinoceros Hornbill, <i>Buceros rhinoceros</i>	Bucerotidae	
N/A	25000d	Great Hornbill, <i>Buceros bicornis</i>	Bucerotidae	
N/A	25000d	Wreathed Hornbill, <i>Aceros undulatus</i>	Bucerotidae	
	Margin	Top: Malabar Gray Hornbill, <i>Ocyceros griseus</i>	Bucerotidae	new
N/A	SS 96000d	Great Hornbill, <i>Buceros bicornis</i> (also in R margin)	Bucerotidae	
2014 September 15 (Pheasants) (MS/4 & SS/1)				
N/A	25000d	Ring-necked Pheasant, <i>Phasianus colchicus</i> (head facing right)	Phasianidae	
N/A	25000d	Same species (wings spread)	Phasianidae	
N/A	25000d	Same species (head facing left)	Phasianidae	
N/A	25000d	Silver Pheasant, <i>Lophura nycthemera</i>	Phasianidae	
	Margin	Top: Lady Amherst's Pheasant, <i>Chrysolophus amherstiae</i>	Phasianidae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Ring-necked Pheasant, <i>Phasianus colchicus</i> (also in R margin)	Phasianidae	
2014 September 15 (Predators) (MS/4)				
N/A	25000d	White-backed Vulture, <i>Gyps africanus</i>	Accipitridae	A*
2014 September 15 (Secretary-bird) (MS/4 & SS/1)				
N/A	25000d	Secretary-bird, <i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i> (facing right)	Sagittariidae	
N/A	25000d	Same species (head only)	Sagittariidae	
N/A	25000d	Same species (in flight)	Sagittariidae	
N/A	25000d	Same species (facing left)	Sagittariidae	
	Margin	Top: Same species	Sagittariidae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Same species (also in R margin)	Sagittariidae	
2014 October 15 (Flamingos) (MS/4 & SS/1)				
N/A	25000d	American Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>	Phoenicopteridae	A*
N/A	25000d	Lesser Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus minor</i>	Phoenicopteridae	
N/A	25000d	James's Flamingo, <i>Phoenicoparrus andinus</i>	Phoenicopteridae	
N/A	25000d	Chilean Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus chilensis</i>	Phoenicopteridae	
N/A	SS 96000d	American Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i> (also in R margin)	Phoenicopteridae	
2014 October 15 (Kingfishers) (MS/4 & SS/1)				
N/A	25000d	Azure Kingfisher, <i>Ceyx azureus</i> (Cap/Syn: <i>Alcedo azurea</i>)	Alcedinidae	
N/A	25000d	Common Paradise-Kingfisher, <i>Tanysiptera galatea</i>	Alcedinidae	
N/A	25000d	Woodland Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon senegalensis</i>	Alcedinidae	
N/A	25000d	Common Kingfisher, <i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Alcedinidae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Belted Kingfisher, <i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	Alcedinidae	
	Margin	Top: Common Kingfisher, <i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Alcedinidae	
		LR: Azure Kingfisher, <i>Ceyx azureus</i> (Cap/Syn: <i>Alcedo azurea</i>)	Alcedinidae	
2014 October 15 (Parrots) (MS/4 & SS/1)				
N/A	25000d	Rainbow Lorikeet, <i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i>	Psittaculidae	
N/A	25000d	Ground Parrot, <i>Pezoporus wallicus</i>	Psittaculidae	Vol. 64(1)
N/A	25000d	Blue-streaked Lory, <i>Eos reticulata</i>	Psittaculidae	
N/A	25000d	Dusky Lory, <i>Pseudeos fuscata</i>	Psittaculidae	
N/A	SS 96000d	Yellow-streaked Lory, <i>Chalcopsitta sintillata</i>	Psittaculidae	Vol. 64(1)
	Margin	UR & R: Blue-streaked Lory, <i>Eos reticulata</i>	Psittaculidae	

ST. THOMAS & PRINCE (cont)		2014 November 17 (Birds of Prey) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A*
N/A	25000d	Lappet-faced Vulture, <i>Torgos tracheliotos</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	25000d	Secretary-bird, <i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i>	Sagittariidae
N/A	25000d	Lammergeier, <i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	25000d	Harpy Eagle, <i>Harpia harpyja</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	SS 96000d	Blakiston's Fish-Owl, <i>Bubo blakistoni</i>	Accipitridae
	Margin	UL & LR: Lammergeier, <i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	Accipitridae
2014 November 17 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)			A*
N/A	25000d	Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Strigidae
N/A	25000d	Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae
N/A	25000d	Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae
N/A	25000d	Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Strigidae
N/A	SS 96000d	Spotted Owl, <i>Athene brama</i>	Strigidae
	Margin	R: Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae
2014 November 17 (World Youth Stamp Exhibition) (MS/3 & SS/1)			A*
N/A	33000d	Rhinoceros Hornbill, <i>Buceros rhinoceros</i> (facing right)	Bucerotidae
N/A	33000d	Same species (on thick branch facing right)	Bucerotidae
N/A	33000d	Same species (facing left)	Bucerotidae
N/A	SS 96000d	Same species (also throughout margin)	Bucerotidae
2015 May 21 (Rainforest Parrots) (MS/4 & SS/1)			A*
N/A	19000d	Jandaya Parakeet, <i>Aratinga jandaya</i>	Psittacidae
N/A	19000d	Red-fan Parrot, <i>Deroptyus accipitrinus</i>	Psittacidae
N/A	19000d	Golden Parakeet, <i>Guarouba guarouba</i>	Psittacidae
N/A	19000d	Crimson-bellied Parakeet, <i>Pyrrhura perlata</i>	Psittacidae
	Margin	UR: Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae
		LL: Sun Parakeet, <i>Aratinga solstitialis</i>	Psittacidae
		LR: U/I parrot	Psittacidae
N/A	SS 86000d	L: Scarlet Macaw, <i>Ara macao</i>	Psittacidae
		R: Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae
	Margin	R: Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae
		L: Rainbow Lorikeet, <i>Trichoglossus moluccanus</i>	Psittaculidae
2015 May 21 (Harpy Eagle) (MS/4 & SS/1)			A*
N/A	19000d	Harpy Eagle, <i>Harpia harpyja</i> (perched w/ catch)	Accipitridae
N/A	19000d	Same species (pair at nest)	Accipitridae
N/A	19000d	Same species (perched)	Accipitridae
N/A	19000d	Same species (in flight)	Accipitridae
	Margin	UL & LR: Same species	Accipitridae
N/A	SS 86000d	Harpy Eagle, <i>Harpia harpyja</i> (also in L & R margin)	Accipitridae
2015 May 21 (Toucans) (MS/4 & SS/1)			A*
N/A	19000d	Black-mandibled Toucan, <i>Ramphastos ambiguus</i>	Ramphastidae
N/A	19000d	Keel-billed Toucan, <i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>	Ramphastidae
N/A	19000d	Guianan Toucanet, <i>Selenidera culik</i>	Ramphastidae
N/A	19000d	Toco Toucan, <i>Ramphastos toco</i>	Ramphastidae
	Margin	UL: Keel-billed Toucan, <i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>	Ramphastidae
		LR: Gray-breasted Mountain-Toucan, <i>Andigena hypoglauca</i>	Ramphastidae
N/A	SS 86000d	Plate-billed Mountain-Toucan, <i>Andigena laminirostris</i>	Ramphastidae
	Margin	L & UR: Keel-billed Toucan, <i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>	Ramphastidae
		LR: Channel-billed Toucan, <i>Ramphastos vitellinus ariel</i> (ssp.)	Ramphastidae

ST. THOMAS & PRINCE (cont)				2015 May 21 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A*
N/A	19000d	Central American Pygmy-Owl, <i>Glaucidium griseiceps</i>	Strigidae		Vol. 64(3)
N/A	19000d	Shelley's Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo shelleyi</i> ,	Strigidae		
N/A	19000d	Philippine Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo philippensis</i>	Strigidae		
N/A	19000d	Fraser's Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo poensis</i>	Strigidae		
	Margin	UR: Fraser's Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo poensis</i>	Strigidae		
		LR: Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl, <i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>	Strigidae		
N/A	SS 86000d	Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl, <i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>	Strigidae		
	Margin	UL: Shelley's Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo shelleyi</i>	Strigidae		
		UR: Philippine Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo philippensis</i>	Strigidae		
2015 September 23 (230th anniv J.J. Audubon) (MS/4 & SS/1)					A*
N/A	31000d	Red-shouldered Hawk, <i>Buteo lineatus</i>	Accipitridae		
N/A	31000d	Northern Bobwhite, <i>Colinus virginianus</i>	Odontophoridae		
N/A	31000d	Canada Goose, <i>Branta canadensis</i>	Anatidae		
	Margin	Bot: Multiple U/I birds			
N/A	SS 96000d	Mallard, <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Anatidae		
	Margin	Top: Lincoln's Sparrow, <i>Melospiza lincolni</i> (Cap: Lincoln Finch)	Emberizidae		
		UR & MR: Northern Mockingbird, <i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	Mimidae		
2015 September 23 (Lighthouses) (MS/4 & SS/1)					B*
N/A	31000d	Herring Gull, <i>Larus argentatus</i> (also many in margin)	Laridae		
N/A	SS 96000d	Same species (also in UR margin)			
2015 November 18 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS1)					A*
N/A	31000d	Northern Hawk-Owl, <i>Surnia ulula</i>	Strigidae		
N/A	31000d	White-fronted Scops-Owl, <i>Otus sagittatus</i>	Strigidae		
N/A	31000d	R: Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae		
		L: Pearl-spotted Owlet, <i>Glaucidium perlatum</i>	Strigidae		
N/A	31000d	Koepcke's Screech-Owl, <i>Megascops koepckeae</i>	Strigidae		Vol. 65(1)
	Margin	UR: Indian Scops-Owl, <i>Otus bakkamoena</i>	Strigidae		
		LR: Mottled Wood-Owl, <i>Strix ocellata</i>	Strigidae		
N/A	SS 96000d	Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i> (also in UR margin)	Strigidae		
	Margin	MR: Boreal Owl, <i>Aegolius funereus</i>	Strigidae		
		Ctr: Oriental Bay-Owl, <i>Phodilus badius</i>	Tytonidae		
		LR: Western Screech-Owl, <i>Megascops kennicottii</i>	Strigidae		
2015 November 18 (31st Asia Intl. Stamp Exhibition) (MS/4)					A*
N/A	31000d	Red-crowned Crane, <i>Grus japonensis</i>	Gruidae		
N/A	31000d	Gray Parrot, <i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Psittacidae		
N/A	31000d	São Tomé Ibis, <i>Bostrychia bocagei</i>	Threskiornithidae		
2015 December 29 (Raptors) (MS/4 & SS/1)					A*
The stamps in the following sheets are shield-shaped with six sides and not se-tenant.					
N/A	31000d	Little Owl, <i>Athene noctua</i>	Strigidae		
N/A	31000d	Common Buzzard, <i>Buteo buteo</i>	Accipitridae		
N/A	31000d	Eurasian Griffon, <i>Gyps fulvus</i>	Accipitridae		
N/A	31000d	Great Philippine Eagle, <i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i>	Accipitridae		
N/A	SS 96000d	São Tomé Scops-Owl, <i>Otus hartlaubi</i>	Strigidae		
	Margin	LL: Egyptian Vulture, <i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	Accipitridae		
		UR: African Fish-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	Accipitridae		
		LR: Eurasian Marsh-Harrier, <i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	Accipitridae		
		Bot: Harpy Eagle, <i>Harpia harpyja</i>	Accipitridae		

ST. THOMAS & PRINCE (cont)		2015 December 29 (Birds of St. Thomas) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A*
N/A	31000d	Squacco Heron, <i>Ardeola ralloides</i>	Ardeidae
N/A	31000d	Greater Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	Phoenicopteridae
N/A	31000d	Masked Booby, <i>Sula dactylatra</i>	Sulidae
N/A	31000d	Great Shearwater, <i>Puffinus gravis</i>	Procellariidae
N/A	SS 96000d	Fulvous Whistling-Duck, <i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>	Anatidae
	Margin	MR: Greater Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	Phoenicopteridae
		Ctr: Grey Heron, <i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Ardeidae
		LR: Squacco Heron, <i>Ardeola ralloides</i>	Ardeidae
		LL: Palm-nut Vulture, <i>Gypohierax angolensis</i>	Accipitridae

		2015 December 29 (Lighthouses) (MS/4 & SS/1)	B*
N/A	31000d	Black-headed Gull, <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i> (Fanad Head)	Laridae
N/A	31000d	Same species (Start Point light)	Laridae
N/A	31000d	Same species (Peggy's Point light)	Laridae
N/A	31000d	Same species (Portland Head light)	Laridae
N/A	SS 96000d	LL: U/I gull	Laridae

		2015 December 29 (Stamps-on-Stamps) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A*
N/A	31000d	Blue-breasted Quail, <i>Coturnix chinensis</i> (Malaysia Sc#821 s-o-s)	Phasianidae
N/A	SS 96000d	Verreaux's Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo lacteus</i> (Gambia Sc#381 s-o-s)	Strigidae

		2015 December 29 (Plovers) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A*
N/A	31000d	American Golden-Plover, <i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	Charadriidae
N/A	31000d	European Golden-Plover, <i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>	Charadriidae
N/A	31000d	Black-bellied Plover, <i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	Charadriidae
N/A	31000d	Little Ringed Plover, <i>Charadrius dubius</i>	Charadriidae
	Margin	UR & ML: U/I plovers	
N/A	SS 96000d	European Golden-Plover, <i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>	Charadriidae
	Margin	LL & Ctr: Little Ringed Plover, <i>Charadrius dubius</i>	Charadriidae
		LR: American Golden-Plover, <i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	Charadriidae

ST. VINCENT (Mustique)		2013	A*
In Vol. 65(1), I listed some issues for St. Vincent Grenadines from Mustique, and Union Island. One of the issues I did not list was a sheet from Mustique with a logo for Brasiliana 2013, titled "Birds of South America." I did not own the issue at the time and I could not read clearly the names printed on the stamps in the photos on line. I have since purchased the sheet and I am listing it, but these might not get any Scott listing. Read the article for listings of these islands in Vol. 65(1) as given by Scott Publishing. Chuck Braun was helpful in identifying these species as the English names were not listed in the Clements Checklist under the names printed on the stamps.			

N/A	\$3.25	Musician Wren, <i>Cyphorhinus arada</i> (Cap: Red-breasted Wren)	Troglodytidae
N/A	\$3.25	Green-throated Mango, <i>Anthracothorax viridugula</i> ♀ (?) (Cap: Fan-tailed Hummingbird)	Trochilidae
N/A	\$3.25	Green Mango, <i>Anthracothorax viridis</i> (Cap: Green Mango)	Trochilidae
N/A	\$3.25	(LR) U/I hummingbird (Cap: Green-tailed Mango)	Trochilidae

SIERRA LEONE		2014 (Farm Animals) (MS/3)	A*
N/A	6000Le	Mallard, <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Anatidae

		2015 May 22 (Birds of Prey) (MS/6 & 2ea SS/1)	A*
N/A	4300Le	Bateleur, <i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	4300Le	Lizard Buzzard, <i>Kaupifalco monogrammicus</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	4300Le	Jerdon's Baza, <i>Aviceda jerdoni</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	4300Le	African Hobby, <i>Falco cuvierii</i>	Falconidae
N/A	4300Le	Crowned Hawk-Eagle, <i>Stephanoaetus coronatus</i>	Accipitridae

SIERRA LEONE (continued)

N/A	4300Le	Beaudouin's Snake-Eagle, <i>Circaetus beaudouini</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	UL: U/I raptor		
		Top: U/I raptor		
N/A	SS 10000Le	Fox Kestrel, <i>Falco alopex</i>	Falconidae	Vol. 64(3)
	Margin	UR: U/I raptor		
		MR: Lizard Buzzard, <i>Kaupifalco monogrammicus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 14000Le	African Harrier-Hawk, <i>Polyboroides typus</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	UR: U/I raptor		
		MR: Lizard Buzzard, <i>Kaupifalco monogrammicus</i>	Accipitridae	
2015 May 22 Cuckoos (MS/6 & 2ea SS/1)				A*
N/A	4300Le	Klaas's Cuckoo, <i>Chrysococcyx klaas</i> ♂ (also in top margin)	Cuculidae	
N/A	4300Le	Red-chested Cuckoo, <i>Cuculus solitarius</i>	Cuculidae	
N/A	4300Le	Great Spotted Cuckoo, <i>Clamator glandarius</i>	Cuculidae	
N/A	4300Le	Dideric Cuckoo, <i>Chrysococcyx caprius</i>	Cuculidae	
N/A	4300Le	Common Cuckoo, <i>Cuculus canorus</i>	Cuculidae	
N/A	4300Le	Klaas's Cuckoo, <i>Chrysococcyx klaas</i> ♀	Cuculidae	
	Margin	UR: Senegal Coucal, <i>Centropus senegalensis</i>	Cuculidae	
N/A	SS 10000Le	Levaillant's Cuckoo, <i>Clamator levaillantii</i>	Cuculidae	
	Margin	Top & UR: Klaas's Cuckoo, <i>Chrysococcyx klaas</i> ♂ & ♀	Cuculidae	
		LL: U/I owl	Cuculidae	
N/A	SS 14000Le	Senegal Coucal, <i>Centropus senegalensis</i>	Cuculidae	
	Margin	Top & UR: Klaas's Cuckoo, <i>Chrysococcyx klaas</i> ♂ & ♀	Cuculidae	
		LL: U/I owl	Cuculidae	
2015 May 22 (African Fish Eagle) (MS/6 & 2ea SS/1)				A*
N/A	4300Le	African Fish-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i> (perched facing left)	Accipitridae	
N/A	4300Le	Same species (two birds)	Accipitridae	
N/A	4300Le	Same species (wings spread)	Accipitridae	
N/A	4300Le	Same species (in flight to right)	Accipitridae	
N/A	4300Le	Same species (in flight to left) (also in UR margin)	Accipitridae	
N/A	4300Le	Same species (head only) (also in UL margin)	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 10000Le	Same species (also in top margin)	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 14000Le	Same species (also in top margin)	Accipitridae	
2015 May 22 (Owls) (MS/6 & 2ea SS/1)				A*
N/A	4300Le	Pel's Fishing-Owl, <i>Scotopelia peli</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	4300Le	African Wood-Owl, <i>Strix woodfordii</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	4300Le	Eurasian Scops-Owl, <i>Otus scops</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	4300Le	Fraser's Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo poensis</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	4300Le	Pharaoh Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo ascalaphus</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	4300Le	Northern White-faced Owl, <i>Ptilopsis leucotis</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	LL: U/I owl		
		LR: African Fish-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 10000Le	Verreaux's Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo lacteus</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	LL: U/I owl		
		LR: African Fish-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 14000Le	Akun Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo leucostictus</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	LL: U/I owl		
		LR: African Fish-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	Accipitridae	

SIERRA LEONE (continued) **2015 June 26** (Endurance Expedition Centenary) (MS/4 & SS/1) **C***
 Commemorates the “Imperial Trans-Antarctic Expedition of 19141917.” Photos of Tom Crean, Frank Wild, Frank Worsley, and Ernest Shackleton. Only one stamp features birds.

N/A	6000Le	Emperor Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes forsteri</i>	Spheniscidae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Same species (also in LR margin)	Spheniscidae	
		2015 June 26 (Crimson Sunbird–Singapore 2015) (MS/4 & SS/1) A*		
N/A	3500Le	Crimson Sunbird, <i>Aethopyga siparaja</i> (head) (also UR margin)	Nectariniidae	
N/A	3500Le	Same species (hovering at flower)	Nectariniidae	
N/A	3500Le	Same species (facing right)	Nectariniidae	
N/A	3500Le	Same species (in flight)	Nectariniidae	
N/A	SS 14000Le	Same species (also in UL margin)	Nectariniidae	
		2015 August 21 (Eagles) (MS/4 & SS/1) A*		
N/A	5500Le	Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	5500Le	Martial Eagle, <i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	5500Le	Wedge-tailed Eagle, <i>Aquila audax</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	5500Le	White-tailed Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 22000Le	Golden Eagle, <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	UR & LR: Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae	
		2015 August 21 (Extinct Animals) (MS/4) A*		
N/A	5500Le	†Dodo, <i>Raphus cucullatus</i>	Columbidae	
		2015 August 21 (Kingfishers) (MS/4 & SS/1) A*		
N/A	5500Le	Giant Kingfisher, <i>Megaceryle maximus</i>	Alcedinidae	
N/A	5500Le	Gray-headed Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon leucocephala</i>	Alcedinidae	
N/A	5500Le	Belted Kingfisher, <i>Megaceryle alcyon</i> (facing right)	Alcedinidae	
N/A	5500Le	Belted Kingfisher, <i>Megaceryle alcyon</i> (facing left)	Alcedinidae	
N/A	SS 22000Le	Black-capped Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon pileata</i>	Alcedinidae	
	Margin	R: Azure Kingfisher, <i>Ceyx azureus</i> (Cap/Syn: <i>Alcedo azurea</i>)	Alcedinidae	
		2015 August 21 (Water Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1) A*		
N/A	5500Le	Mandarin Duck, <i>Aix galericulata</i>	Anatidae	
N/A	5500Le	Pacific Loon, <i>Gavia pacifica</i>	Gaviidae	
N/A	5500Le	Great Blue Heron, <i>Ardea herodias</i>	Ardeidae	
N/A	5500Le	Painted Stork, <i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>	Ciconiidae	
N/A	SS 22000Le	Great White Pelican, <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	Pelecanidae	
	Margin	R: Greater Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	Phoenicopteridae	

2015 October 23

The following twenty sets, titled “World of Birds,” have a MS/4 formatted three stamps se-tenant horizontally with the fourth stamp below and separated from the others, and a SS/1. All sheets are an irregular shape and show a nest in the bottom margin.

		2015 October 23 (Eagles) (MS/4 & SS/1) A*	
N/A	6000Le	Wedge-tailed Eagle, <i>Aquila audax</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	6000Le	Osprey, <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Pandionidae
N/A	6000Le	Great Philippine Eagle, <i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	6000Le	Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	SS 24000Le	African Fish-Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	Accipitridae
	Margin	R: Harpy Eagle, <i>Harpia harpyja</i>	Accipitridae
		UR: Great Philippine Eagle, <i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i>	Accipitridae

SIERRA LEONE (continued)			2015 October 23 (Parrots) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A*
N/A	6000Le	Gray Parrot, <i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Psittacidae	
N/A	6000Le	Regent Parrot, <i>Polytelis anthopeplus</i>	Psittaculidae	
N/A	6000Le	Scarlet Macaw, <i>Ara macao</i>	Psittacidae	
N/A	6000Le	Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae	
	Margin	LL: Eastern Rosella, <i>Platycercus eximius</i>	Psittaculidae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Rainbow Lorikeet, <i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i>	Psittaculidae	
	Margin	R: Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae	
2015 October 23 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
N/A	6000Le	Spotted Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo africanus</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	6000Le	Sokoke Scops-Owl, <i>Otus ireneae</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	6000Le	Southern White-faced Owl, <i>Ptilopsis granti</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	6000Le	Collared Scops-Owl, <i>Otus lettia</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Red-chested Owllet, <i>Glaucidium tephronotum</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	R: Spotted Eagle-Owl, <i>Bubo africanus</i>	Strigidae	
2015 October 23 (Bee-eaters) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
N/A	6000Le	European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i>	Meropidae	
N/A	6000Le	Little Bee-eater, <i>Merops pusillus</i>	Meropidae	
N/A	6000Le	European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i>	Meropidae	
N/A	6000Le	Blue-throated Bee-eater, <i>Merops viridis</i>	Meropidae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Rainbow Bee-eater, <i>Merops ornatus</i>	Meropidae	
	Margin	Top: Southern Carmine Bee-eater, <i>Merops nubicoides</i>	Meropidae	
		R: Red-throated Bee-eater, <i>Merops bullocki</i>	Meropidae	
2015 October 23 (Hummingbirds) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
N/A	6000Le	L: Lucifer Hummingbird, <i>Calothorax lucifer</i>	Trochilidae	Vol. 65(1)
		R: Xantus's Hummingbird, <i>Hylocharis xantusii</i>	Trochilidae	Vol. 65(1)
N/A	6000Le	Bot: Lucifer Hummingbird, <i>Calothorax lucifer</i>	Trochilidae	
		Top: Rufous Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	Trochilidae	
N/A	6000Le	Blue-throated Hummingbird, <i>Lampornis clemenciae</i>	Trochilidae	
N/A	6000Le	Calliope Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus calliope</i>	Trochilidae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	ML: Calliope Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus calliope</i>	Trochilidae	
		Bot: White-eared Hummingbird, <i>Hylocharis leucotis</i>	Trochilidae	
		Top: Broad-billed Hummingbird, <i>Cynanthus latirostris</i>	Trochilidae	
	Margin	R: Lucifer Hummingbird, <i>Calothorax lucifer</i>	Trochilidae	
2015 October 23 (Seabirds) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
N/A	6000Le	Northern Gannet, <i>Morus bassanus</i>	Sulidae	
N/A	6000Le	Blue-footed Booby, <i>Sula nebouxii</i>	Sulidae	
N/A	6000Le	Imperial Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax atriceps</i>	Phalacrocoracidae	
N/A	6000Le	Gentoo Penguin, <i>Pygoscelis papua</i>	Spheniscidae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Spotted Shag, <i>Phalacrocorax punctatus</i>	Phalacrocoracidae	
	Margin	R: Blue-footed Booby, <i>Sula nebouxii</i>	Sulidae	
15507	2015 October 23 (Kingfishers) (MS/4 & SS/1)			A*
N/A	6000Le	Black-backed Dwarf-Kingfisher, <i>Ceyx erithaca</i>	Alcedinidae	
N/A	6000Le	UR: White-throated Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	Alcedinidae	
		LL: Gray-headed Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon leucocephala</i>	Alcedinidae	
N/A	6000Le	Belted Kingfisher, <i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	Alcedinidae	
N/A	6000Le	Azure Kingfisher, <i>Ceyx azureus</i>	Alcedinidae	
	Margin	LL: Common Kingfisher, <i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Alcedinidae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Woodland Kingfisher, <i>Halcyon senegalensis</i>	Alcedinidae	
	Margin	UR & LR: Buff-breasted Paradise-Kingfisher, <i>Tanysiptera sylvia</i>	Alcedinidae	

SIERRA LEONE (continued)			2015 October 23 (Birds of Prey) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A*
N/A	6000Le	White-tailed Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	6000Le	Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	6000Le	Steller's Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	6000Le	Great Philippine Eagle, <i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	LL: Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Red Kite, <i>Milvus milvus</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	R: Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae	
2015 October 23 (Water Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
N/A	6000Le	Tricolored Heron, <i>Egretta tricolor</i>	Ardeidae	
N/A	6000Le	Roseate Spoonbill, <i>Platalea ajaja</i>	Threskiornithidae	
N/A	6000Le	Saddle-billed Stork, <i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i>	Ciconiidae	
N/A	6000Le	Sandhill Crane, <i>Grus canadensis</i>	Gruidae	
	Margin	LL: Mute Swan, <i>Cygnus olor</i> (with chicks in nest)	Anatidae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Anhinga, <i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	Anhingidae	
	Margin	R: Brown Pelican, <i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i> (with chick)	Pelecanidae	
2015 October 23 (White-breasted Guineafowl) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
N/A	6000Le	White-breasted Guineafowl, <i>Agelastes meleagrides</i> (two birds)	Phasianidae	
N/A	6000Le	Same species (facing right)	Phasianidae	
N/A	6000Le	Same species (facing left)	Phasianidae	
N/A	6000Le	Same species (head)	Phasianidae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Same species (also in R margin)	Phasianidae	
2015 October 23 (Ibises) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
N/A	6000Le	Bald Ibis, <i>Geronticus calvus</i>	Threskiornithidae	
N/A	6000Le	Australian Ibis, <i>Threskiornis moluccus</i>	Threskiornithidae	
N/A	6000Le	Waldrapp, <i>Geronticus eremite</i>	Threskiornithidae	
N/A	6000Le	Madagascar Ibis, <i>Lophotibis cristata</i>	Threskiornithidae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Scarlet Ibis, <i>Eudocimus ruber</i>	Threskiornithidae	
	Margin	R: Waldrapp, <i>Geronticus eremite</i>	Threskiornithidae	
2015 October 23 (Pigeons & Doves) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
N/A	6000Le	Pheasant Pigeon, <i>Otidiphaps nobilis</i>	Columbidae	
N/A	6000Le	Pink-headed Fruit-Dove, <i>Ptilinopus porphyreus</i>	Columbidae	Vol. 65(1)
N/A	6000Le	Rose-crowned Fruit-Dove, <i>Ptilinopus regina</i>	Columbidae	Vol. 65(1)
	(This bird was previously shown on a 1982 Grunay local issue.)			
N/A	6000Le	Pinon Imperial-Pigeon, <i>Ducula pinon</i>	Columbidae	Vol. 65(1)
N/A	SS 24000Le	L: Spinifex Pigeon, <i>Geophaps plumifera</i>	Columbidae	
	R: Little Cuckoo-Dove, <i>Macropygia ruficeps</i>	Columbidae	Vol. 65(1)	
	Margin	R: Red collared-Dove, <i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i>	Columbidae	
	UR: European Turtle-Dove, <i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	Columbidae		
2015 October 23 (African Penguin) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
N/A	6000Le	African Penguin, <i>Spheniscus demersus</i> (pair with chick)	Spheniscidae	
N/A	6000Le	Same species (pair with eggs)	Spheniscidae	
N/A	6000Le	Same species (pair with fish)	Spheniscidae	
N/A	6000Le	Same species (swimming)	Spheniscidae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Same species (also in R margin)	Spheniscidae	
2015 October 23 (Flamingos) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
N/A	6000Le	American Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i> (with chick)	Phoenicopteridae	
N/A	6000Le	Same species (with spread wings)	Phoenicopteridae	
N/A	6000Le	Same species (preening)	Phoenicopteridae	

SIERRA LEONE (continued)

N/A 6000Le Same species (pair) Phoenicopteridae
 N/A SS 24000Le Same species (also in R & Bot margin) Phoenicopteridae

2015 October 23 (Birds-of-Paradise) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A*

N/A 6000Le Goldie's Bird-of-Paradise, *Paradisaea decora* Paradisaeidae
 N/A 6000Le Raggiana Bird-of-Paradise, *Paradisaea raggiana* Paradisaeidae
 N/A 6000Le Lesser Bird-of-Paradise, *Paradisaea minor* Paradisaeidae
 N/A 6000Le Raggiana Bird-of-Paradise, *Paradisaea raggiana* Paradisaeidae
 N/A SS 24000Le Greater Bird-of-Paradise, *Paradisaea apoda* Paradisaeidae
 Margin UR: Raggiana Bird-of-Paradise, *Paradisaea raggiana* Paradisaeidae
 Margin LR: Blue Bird-of-Paradise, *Paradisaea rudolphi* Paradisaeidae

2015 October 23 (Protected Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A*

N/A 6000Le Hildebrandt's Starling, *Lamprotornis hildebrandti* Sturnidae
 N/A 6000Le California Quail, *Callipepla californica* Odontophoridae
 N/A 6000Le White-winged Crossbill, *Loxia leucoptera* Fringillidae
 N/A 6000Le Long-tailed Duck, *Clangula hyemalis* Anatidae
 N/A SS 24000Le Kinglet Calyptura, *Calyptura cristata* Cotingidae
 Margin R: Long-tailed Duck, *Clangula hyemalis* Anatidae

new

2015 October 23 (Warblers) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A*

N/A 6000Le Cape May Warbler, *Setophaga tigrina* Parulidae
 N/A 6000Le Yellow-throated Warbler, *Setophaga dominica* Parulidae
 N/A 6000Le Elfin-woods Warbler, *Setophaga angelae* Parulidae
 N/A 6000Le Ménétries's Warbler, *Sylvia mystacea* Parulidae
 Margin LL: Yellow Warbler, *Setophaga petechia* Parulidae
 N/A SS 24000Le American Yellow Warbler, *Setophaga petechia aestiva* (ssp.) Parulidae
 Margin R & Bot: Basra Reed-Warbler, *Acrocephalus griseldis* Parulidae

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2015 October 23 (Ducks) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A*

N/A 6000Le Harlequin Duck, *Histrionicus histrionicus* Anatidae
 N/A 6000Le King Eider, *Somateria spectabilis* Anatidae
 N/A 6000Le Mallard, *Anas platyrhynchos* Anatidae
 N/A 6000Le Wood Duck, *Aix sponsa* (also in Top margin) Anatidae
 N/A SS 24000Le Common Shelduck, *Tadorna tadorna* Anatidae
 Margin LR: Wood Duck, *Aix sponsa* Anatidae
 Margin Top: U/I duck in flight Anatidae

2015 October 23 (Tropical Birds) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A*

N/A 6000Le Black-backed Dwarf-Kingfisher, *Ceyx erithaca* Alcedinidae
 N/A 6000Le Red-legged Honeycreeper, *Cyanerpes cyaneus* Thraupidae
 N/A 6000Le Saffron Finch, *Sicalis flaveola* Emberizidae
 N/A 6000Le Red-crested Cardinal, *Paroaria coronata* Thraupidae
 Margin LL: Channel-billed Toucan, *Ramphastos vitellinus* Bucerotidae
 N/A SS 24000Le Great Hornbill, *Buceros bicornis* Bucerotidae
 Margin R: Channel-billed Toucan, *Ramphastos vitellinus* Bucerotidae

2015 October 23 (Peacocks) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A*

N/A 6000Le Indian Peafowl, *Pavo cristatus* (facing right) Phasianidae
 N/A 6000Le Green Peafowl, *Pavo muticus* Phasianidae
 N/A 6000Le White Peafowl, *Pavo cristatus* mut. *alba* (ssp.) Phasianidae
 N/A 6000Le Indian Peafowl, *Pavo cristatus* (sitting) Phasianidae
 N/A SS 24000Le Indian Peafowl, *Pavo cristatus* (also in R margin) Phasianidae

SIERRA LEONE (continued)			2016 January 28 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)	A*
N/A	6000Le	Southern White-faced Owl, <i>Ptilopsis granti</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	6000Le	Little Owl, <i>Athene noctua</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	6000Le	Barred Owl, <i>Strix varia</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	6000Le	Great Gray Owl, <i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	L: Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Short-eared Owl, <i>Asio flammeus</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	Top: Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae	
2016 January 28 (Hawks) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
N/A	6000Le	Northern Goshawk, <i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	6000Le	Red-tailed Hawk, <i>Buteo jamaicensis</i> (also in L margin)	Accipitridae	
N/A	6000Le	Pale Chanting-Goshawk, <i>Melierax canorus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	6000Le	Sharp-shinned Hawk, <i>Accipiter striatus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Eurasian Sparrowhawk, <i>Accipiter nisus</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	R: Northern Goshawk, <i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	Accipitridae	
2016 January 28 (Doves) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
N/A	6000Le	Eurasian Collared-Dove, <i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	Columbidae	
N/A	6000Le	Zebra Dove, <i>Geopelia striata</i>	Columbidae	
N/A	6000Le	Sulawesi Ground-Dove, <i>Gallicolumba tristigmata</i>	Columbidae	
N/A	6000Le	Mountain Imperial-Pigeon, <i>Ducula badia</i>	Columbidae	new
	Margin	L: Pied Imperial-Pigeon, <i>Ducula bicolor</i>	Columbidae	
N/A	SS 24000Le	Victoria Crowned-Pigeon, <i>Goura victoria</i>	Columbidae	
	Margin	UR: Emerald Dove, <i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	Columbidae	
2016 January 28 (Cuckoos) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
N/A	6000Le	African Emerald Cuckoo, <i>Chrysococcyx cupreus</i>	Cuculidae	
N/A	6000Le	Klaas's Cuckoo, <i>Chrysococcyx klaas</i>	Cuculidae	
N/A	6000Le	Yellow-billed Cuckoo, <i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	Cuculidae	
N/A	6000Le	Plaintive Cuckoo, <i>Cacomantis merulinus</i>	Cuculidae	new
	Margin	L: Large Hawk-Cuckoo, <i>Hierococcyx sparverioides</i>	Cuculidae	new
N/A	SS 24000Le	Common Cuckoo, <i>Cuculus canorus</i>	Cuculidae	
	Margin	UR: Asian Emerald Cuckoo, <i>Chrysococcyx maculatus</i>	Cuculidae	new
SOLOMON ISLANDS			2015 April 24 (Taiwan Protected Species) (MS/4) (circular)	A*
N/A	\$5	Brown Wood-Owl, <i>Strix leptogrammica</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	UL: U/I bird in flight		
2015 June 26 (Seabirds) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
N/A	\$12	Short-tailed Albatross, <i>Phoebastria albatrus</i>	Diomedeidae	
N/A	\$12	Northern Fulmar, <i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>	Procellariidae	
N/A	\$12	Double-crested Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	Phalacrocoracidae	
N/A	\$12	Great White Pelican, <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	Pelecanidae	
N/A	SS \$40	Magnificent Frigatebird, <i>Fregata magnificens</i>	Fregatidae	
	Margin	Bot: Australian Gannet, <i>Morus serrator</i>	Sulidae	
2015 June 26 (Australian Hawks) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
N/A	\$12	Swamp Harrier, <i>Circus approximans</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	\$12	Gray Goshawk, <i>Accipiter novaehollandiae</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	\$12	Pacific Baza, <i>Aviceda subcristata</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	\$12	Spotted Harrier, <i>Circus assimilis</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS \$40	Red Goshawk, <i>Erythrociorchis radiatus</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	ML: Gray Goshawk, <i>Accipiter novaehollandiae</i>	Accipitridae	
		LR: Pacific Baza, <i>Aviceda subcristata</i>	Accipitridae	

SOLOMON ISLANDS (continued) 2015 June 26 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)			A*
N/A	\$12	Powerful Owl, <i>Ninox strenua</i>	Strigidae
N/A	\$12	Barking Owl, <i>Ninox connivens</i>	Strigidae
N/A	\$12	Australasian Grass-Owl, <i>Tyto longimembris</i>	Tytonidae
N/A	\$12	Sooty Owl, <i>Tyto tenebricosa</i>	Tytonidae
N/A	SS \$40	L: Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i> R: Lesser Sooty Owl, <i>Tyto multipunctata</i> (This species has been lumped with Sooty Owl.)	Tytonidae
Margin	ML: Australian Masked-Owl, <i>Tyto novaehollandiae</i>	Tytonidae	
	LR: Southern Boobook, <i>Ninox boobook</i> (This species was recently lumped with Morepork, <i>Ninox novaeseelandiae</i> . The name Morepork was also changed to Southern Boobook.)	Tytonidae	
2015 September 3 (Frigatebirds) (MS/4 & SS/1)			A*
N/A	\$12	Christmas Island Frigatebird, <i>Fregata andrewsi</i>	Fregatidae
N/A	\$12	Great Frigatebird, <i>Fregata minor</i>	Fregatidae
N/A	\$12	Christmas Island Frigatebird, <i>Fregata andrewsi</i>	Fregatidae
N/A	\$12	Lesser Frigatebird, <i>Fregata ariel</i>	Fregatidae
N/A	SS \$40	Great Frigatebird, <i>Fregata minor</i> (also in Bot margin)	Fregatidae
2015 September 3 (Terns) (MS/4 & SS/1)			A*
N/A	\$12	Little Tern, <i>Sternula albifrons</i>	Laridae
N/A	\$12	Brown Noddy, <i>Anous stolidus</i>	Laridae
N/A	\$12	Common Tern, <i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Laridae
N/A	\$12	White Tern, <i>Gygis alba</i>	Laridae
N/A	SS \$40	Caspian Tern, <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	Laridae
Margin	UL: Black-naped Tern, <i>Sterna sumatrana</i>	Laridae	
	MR: Common Tern, <i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Laridae	
	ML: Bridled Tern, <i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i>	Laridae	
	LR: Whiskered Tern, <i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	Laridae	
	LL: White-winged Tern, <i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	Laridae	
2015 September 3 (Monarch Flycatchers) (MS/4 & SS/1)			A*
N/A	\$12	Black-winged Monarch, <i>Monarcha frater</i>	Monarchidae
N/A	\$12	Melanesian Flycatcher, <i>Myiagra caledonica</i>	Monarchidae
N/A	\$12	Black-throated Shrikebill, <i>Clytorhynchus nigrogularis</i>	Monarchidae
N/A	\$12	Island Monarch, <i>Monarcha cinerascens</i>	Monarchidae
N/A	SS \$40	White-capped Monarch, <i>Monarcha richardsii</i>	Monarchidae
Margin	UR: Black-throated Shrikebill, <i>Clytorhynchus nigrogularis</i> ♀	Monarchidae	
	LR: Black-throated Shrikebill, <i>Clytorhynchus nigrogularis</i> ♂	Monarchidae	
	ML: Black-winged Monarch, <i>Monarcha frater</i>	Monarchidae	
2015 September 3 (Honeyeaters) (MS/4 & SS/1)			A*
N/A	\$12	Cardinal Myzomela, <i>Myzomela cardinalis</i>	Meliphagidae
N/A	\$12	Sooty Myzomela, <i>Myzomela tristrami</i>	Meliphagidae
N/A	\$12	Yellow-vented Myzomela, <i>Myzomela eichhorni</i>	Meliphagidae
N/A	\$12	Noisy Miner, <i>Manorina melanocephala</i>	Meliphagidae
N/A	SS \$40	Noisy Miner, <i>Manorina melanocephala</i>	Meliphagidae
Margin	ML: Cardinal Myzomela, <i>Myzomela cardinalis</i>	Meliphagidae	
	UR & LR: Noisy Miner, <i>Manorina melanocephala</i>	Meliphagidae	
2015 September 25 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)			A*
N/A	\$12	Indian Scops-Owl, <i>Otus bakkamoena</i>	Strigidae
N/A	\$12	Australasian Grass-Owl, <i>Tyto longimembris</i>	Tytonidae

SOLOMON ISLANDS (continued)

N/A	\$12	L: Red Owl, <i>Tyto soumagnei</i>	Tytonidae
		R: Spotted Wood-Owl, <i>Strix seloputo</i>	Strigidae
N/A	\$12	L: Oriental Bay-Owl, <i>Phodilus badius</i>	Tytonidae
		R: Australasian Grass-Owl, <i>Tyto longimembris</i>	Tytonidae
N/A	SS \$40	Brown Wood-Owl, <i>Strix leptogrammica</i>	Strigidae
Margin	UR	Australasian Grass-Owl, <i>Tyto longimembris</i>	Strigidae
	LR	Spotted Wood-Owl, <i>Strix seloputo</i>	Strigidae

2015 September 25 (Birds of Prey) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A*

N/A	\$12	Black Kite, <i>Milvus migrans</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	\$12	Eurasian Griffon, <i>Gyps fulvus</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	\$12	Montagu's Harrier, <i>Circus pygargus</i>	Accipitridae
N/A	\$12	Top: Northern Goshawk, <i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	Accipitridae
		Bot: Common Wood-Pigeon, <i>Columba palumbus</i> (being eaten)	Columbidae
N/A	SS \$40	Osprey, <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Pandionidae
Margin	UR & R	Brown Falcon, <i>Falco berigora</i>	Falconidae

TOGO

This following eight sets have a date of issuance conflict. One site lists the issue date as 2015 June 1, and another the date of 2015 June 22. Since Togo is another country that Scott Publishing has clearly fallen behind assigning numbers to, I am going to use the 2015 June 1 date and we will see what date Scott confirms is the official date when they confer with the Togo Postal officials.

[Ed. Note: Togo, like many other West African countries, has experienced lots of turmoil in their government during the past several years. This situation has likely affected its postal administration and perhaps this is one reason the Scott publishers have delayed their listings. Additionally, these sets are produced in Europe by Stamperia, a well-known agent for issues aimed at collectors, and not for mailers in the denoted country. These types of issues rarely receive catalog recognition. So, I will not hold my breath in expectation.]

2015 June 1 (African Fauna) (MS/4)

A*

N/A	750fr	Common Ostrich, <i>Struthio camelus</i>	Struthionidae
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2015 June 1 (Endangered Species) (MS/4)

A*

N/A	750fr	African Penguin, <i>Spheniscus demersus</i>	Spheniscidae
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2015 June 1 (Penguins) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A*

N/A	750fr	Southern Rockhopper Penguin, <i>Eudyptes chrysocome</i>	Spheniscidae
N/A	750fr	Magellanic Penguin, <i>Spheniscus magellanicus</i>	Spheniscidae
N/A	750fr	Humboldt Penguin, <i>Spheniscus humboldti</i>	Spheniscidae
N/A	750fr	Macaroni Penguin, <i>Eudyptes chrysolophus</i>	Spheniscidae
Margin	R	Emperor Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes forsteri</i>	Spheniscidae
N/A	SS 2500fr	Gentoo Penguin, <i>Pygoscelis papua</i>	Spheniscidae
Margin	LL & R	King Penguin, <i>Aptenodytes patagonicus</i>	Spheniscidae

2015 June 1 (Parrots) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A*

N/A	750fr	Hyacinth Macaw, <i>Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus</i>	Psittacidae
N/A	750fr	Sulphur-crested Cockatoo, <i>Cacatua galerita</i>	Cacatuidae
N/A	750fr	Scarlet Macaw, <i>Ara macao</i>	Psittacidae
N/A	750fr	Puerto Rican Parrot, <i>Amazona vittata</i>	Psittacidae
Margin	R	Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae
N/A	SS 2500fr	Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae
Margin	LL	Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>	Psittacidae
Margin	LL & R	Scarlet Macaw, <i>Ara macao</i>	Psittacidae

TOGO (continued)		2015 June 1 (Rhinoceroses) (SS/1)		C
N/A	SS 2500fr	LL: Cattle Egret, <i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Ardeidae	
2015 June 1 (Seabirds) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
N/A	750fr	Waved Albatross, <i>Phoebastria irrorata</i>	Diomedeidae	
N/A	750fr	Mandarin Duck, <i>Aix galericulata</i>	Anatidae	
N/A	750fr	Black Skimmer, <i>Rynchops niger</i>	Rynchopidae	
N/A	750fr	Atlantic Puffin, <i>Fratercula arctica</i>	Alcidae	
	Margin	R: Swallow-tailed Gull, <i>Creagrus furcatus</i>	Laridae	
N/A	SS 2500fr	Australian Pelican, <i>Pelecanus conspicillatus</i>	Pelecanidae	
	Margin	R: Black-browed Albatross, <i>Thalassarche melanophrys</i> (Cap: <i>Thalassarche melanophrys</i>)	Diomedeidae	
		LL: Whooper Swan, <i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	Anatidae	
2015 June 1 (Songbirds) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
N/A	750fr	Eastern Meadowlark, <i>Sturnella magna</i>	Icteridae	
N/A	750fr	Turquoise Tanager, <i>Tangara mexicana</i>	Thraupidae	
N/A	750fr	Blue Jay, <i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	Corvidae	
N/A	750fr	Northern Cardinal, <i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	Cardinalidae	
	Margin	R: Cedar Waxwing, <i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	Bombycillidae	
N/A	SS 2500fr	Northern Cardinal, <i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	Cardinalidae	
	Margin	LL: Cactus Wren, <i>Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus</i>	Troglodytidae	
		R: Vermilion Flycatcher, <i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>	Tyrannidae	
2015 June 1 (Birds of Prey) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
N/A	750fr	Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	750fr	Gyrfalcon, <i>Falco rusticolus</i>	Falconidae	
N/A	750fr	Long-legged Buzzard, <i>Buteo rufinus</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	750fr	Long-eared Owl, <i>Asio otus</i>	Strigidae	
	Margin	R: Red-tailed Hawk, <i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	Accipitridae	
N/A	SS 2500fr	Egyptian Vulture, <i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	Accipitridae	
	Margin	LL: White-backed Vulture, <i>Gyps africanus</i>	Accipitridae	
		R: Bald Eagle, <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Accipitridae	
2015 June 15 (120th death anniv Louis Pasteur) (MS/4)				B*
N/A	1000fr	Red Junglefowl, <i>Gallus gallus</i>	Phasianidae	
2015 June 15 (Lighthouses) (MS/4)				B*
N/A	1000fr	Elegant Tern, <i>Thalasseus elegans</i>	Laridae	
2015 June 15 (Kingfishers) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
N/A	1000fr	Banded Kingfisher, <i>Lacedo pulchella</i>	Alcedinidae	
N/A	1000fr	Black-backed Dwarf-Kingfisher, <i>Ceyx erithacus rufidorsa</i> (Cap: <i>Ceyx rufidorsa</i>)	Alcedinidae	
N/A	1000fr	Sacred Kingfisher, <i>Todiramphus sanctus</i>	Alcedinidae	
N/A	1000fr	Ringed Kingfisher, <i>Megaceryle torquatus</i>	Alcedinidae	
	Margin	LR: Blue-winged Kookaburra, <i>Dacelo leachii</i>	Alcedinidae	
N/A	SS 3200fr	Blue-winged Kookaburra, <i>Dacelo leachii</i>	Alcedinidae	
	Margin	UL: Sacred Kingfisher, <i>Todiramphus sanctus</i>	Alcedinidae	
		LL: Yellow-billed Kingfisher, <i>Syma torotoro</i>	Alcedinidae	
		LR: Madagascar Pygmy-Kingfisher, <i>Corythornis madagascariensis</i>	Alcedinidae	
2015 June 15 (Extinct Animals) (MS/4 & SS/1)				A*
N/A	1000fr	†Great Auk, <i>Pinguinus impennis</i>	Alcidae	
N/A	1000fr	†Upland Moa, <i>Megalapteryx didinus*</i>	†Megalapterygidae	V.64(3)

TOGO (continued)

N/A	SS 3200fr	†Dodo, <i>Raphus cucullatus</i>	Columbidae
	Margin	ML: †Great Auk, <i>Pinguinus impennis</i>	Alcidae
		LR: †Mauritius Blue-Pigeon, <i>Alectroenas nitidissimus</i>	Psittacidae

*The Upland Moa did not appear in the *Clements Checklist of Birds of the World*. Both Chuck Braun and I had to look this species up using the website. The family of Megalapterygidae is also not listed in the extant list of families published by Cornell University in 2015.

I emailed Thomas S. Schulenberg, Research Associate, at the Cornell Lab of Ornithology, to find out if this species was to be added to the Clements Checklist at some future update. This is the reply I received from Tom.

“This is a valid species, but neither it, nor any other species of moa, are good candidates for addition to the Clements Checklist. We haven’t defined our cutoff date for how far back into time we go with regard to extinct species, but the general rule of thumb is back ca 500 years, i.e., long enough to pick up the Dodo, but not to delve deeper.

“This is arbitrary, especially since moas did overlap with earliest Maori on New Zealand, and so they would be included if we to extend our window back to 1000 or 10,000 years before present. But we’re not anxious to do so.

“I’m not sure that there is a clear consensus on where moas would be placed in the linear sequence in the Checklist—the relationship among these birds (ostriches, rheas, tinamous, moas, emus, cassowaries, kiwis, and the equally extinct elephant birds of Madagascar) continue to be debated. The best thing for you to do would be to insert moas between rheas and Tinamous.”

2015 June 15 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A*

N/A	1000fr	Spectacled Owl, <i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>	Strigidae
N/A	1000fr	Snowy Owl, <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Strigidae
N/A	1000fr	Barn Owl, <i>Tyto alba</i>	Tytonidae
N/A	1000fr	Oriental Bay-Owl, <i>Phodilus badius</i>	Tytonidae
Margin		LR: Barred Owl, <i>Strix varia</i>	Strigidae
N/A	3200fr	Tawny Owl, <i>Strix aluco</i>	Strigidae
Margin		L: Long-eared Owl, <i>Asio otus</i>	Strigidae
		UL: Great Horned Owl, <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Strigidae

2015 October 26 (Bee-eaters) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A*

N/A	950fr	European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i>	Meropidae
N/A	950fr	Blue-throated Bee-eater, <i>Merops viridis</i>	Meropidae
N/A	950fr	Red-bearded Bee-eater, <i>Nyctyornis amictus</i>	Meropidae
N/A	950fr	White-fronted Bee-eater, <i>Merops bullockoides</i>	Meropidae
N/A	SS 3200fr	European Bee-eater, <i>Merops apiaster</i> (also in R margin)	Meropidae

2015 December 18 (Barbets) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A*

N/A	950fr	Yellow-throated Tinkerbird, <i>Pogoniulus subsulphureus</i>	Capitonidae	Vol. 65(1)
N/A	950fr	Double-toothed Barbet, <i>Lybius bidentatus</i>	Capitonidae	
N/A	950fr	Red-rumped Tinkerbird, <i>Pogoniulus atroflavus</i>	Capitonidae	Vol. 65(1)
N/A	950fr	Yellow-billed Barbet, <i>Trachyphonus purpuratus</i>	Capitonidae	
Margin		LR: Yellow-spotted Barbet, <i>Buccanodon duchaillui</i>	Capitonidae	
N/A	SS 3000fr	Vieillot’s Barbet, <i>Lybius vieilloti</i>	Capitonidae	Vol. 65(1)
Margin		UR: Bearded Barbet, <i>Lybius dubius</i>	Capitonidae	
		LL: Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird, <i>Pogoniulus chrysoconus</i>	Capitonidae	

2015 December 18 (Heros) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A*

N/A	950fr	Great Egret, <i>Ardea alba</i>	Ardeidae
N/A	950fr	Western Reef-Heron, <i>Egretta gularis</i>	Ardeidae
N/A	950fr	Black-crowned Night-Heron, <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Ardeidae
N/A	950fr	Purple Heron, <i>Ardea purpurea</i>	Ardeidae
Margin		Bot: Squacco Heron, <i>Ardeola ralloides</i>	Ardeidae

TOGO (continued)

N/A SS 3000fr Black-headed Heron, *Ardea melanocephala* (also in UR margin) Ardeidae
 Margin Bot: Great Egret, *Ardea alba* Ardeidae

2015 December 18 (Honeyguides) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A*

N/A 950fr Greater Honeyguide, *Indicator indicator* ♀ Indicatoridae
 N/A 950fr Greater Honeyguide, *Indicator indicator* ♂ (looking left) Indicatoridae
 N/A 950fr Spotted Honeyguide, *Indicator maculatus* Indicatoridae
 N/A 950fr Greater Honeyguide, *Indicator indicator* ♂ (looking right) Indicatoridae
 N/A SS 3000fr L: Wahlberg's Honeyguide, *Prodotiscus regulus* Indicatoridae
 R: Least Honeyguide, *Indicator exilis* Indicatoridae
 Margin UR: Lesser Honeyguide, *Indicator minor* Indicatoridae
 LL: Greater Honeyguide, *Indicator indicator* ♀ Indicatoridae
 LR: Spotted Honeyguide, *Indicator maculatus* Indicatoridae

2015 December 18 (Vultures) (MS/4 & SS/1)

A*

N/A 950fr White-backed Vulture, *Gyps africanus* Accipitridae
 N/A 950fr Hooded Vulture, *Necrosyrtes monachus* Accipitridae
 N/A 950fr Egyptian Vulture, *Neophron percnopterus* Accipitridae
 N/A 950fr Palm-nut Vulture, *Gypohierax angolensis* Accipitridae
 Margin LL: Turkey Vulture, *Cathartes aura* Cathartidae
 Bot: King Vulture, *Sarcoramphus papa* Cathartidae
 LR: Lammergeier, *Gypaetus barbatus* Accipitridae
 N/A SS 3000fr Egyptian Vulture, *Neophron percnopterus* Accipitridae
 Margin UR: Lammergeier, *Gypaetus barbatus* Accipitridae
 Bot: Palm-nut Vulture, *Gypohierax angolensis* Accipitridae

2015 December 30 (Owls) (MS/4 & SS/2)

A*

N/A 950fr Burrowing Owl, *Athene cunicularia* Strigidae
 N/A 950fr Great Horned Owl, *Bubo virginianus* Strigidae
 N/A 950fr Southern White-faced Owl, *Ptilopsis granti* Strigidae
 N/A 950fr Great Gray Owl, *Strix nebulosa* Strigidae
 N/A SS 1500fr Northern Pygmy-Owl, *Glaucidium gnoma* Strigidae
 N/A SS 1500fr Spotted Wood-Owl, *Strix seloputo* (also in Bot margin) Strigidae